



**Related Materials:**

[Los Angeles County Health Officer Order: Health Care Worker Vaccine Requirement](#)

**Updates:**

3/14/22: Updated to reflect changes to the Order, which now permits health care workers who provide proof of a COVID-19 infection after completion of their primary series to defer their booster dose for up to 90 days after their first positive test or clinical diagnosis. After such time, these health care workers must come into compliance with the Order within 15 days. Also clarified that asymptomatic health care workers who are within 90 days post-infection do not need to participate in workplace screening testing. Removed language related to delaying vaccinations due to treatment with monoclonal antibodies or convalescent plasma.

## ABOUT THE LA COUNTY ORDER AND COMPARISON TO THE STATE ORDER AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS

### 1. Why is Los Angeles County (LA County) requiring all health care and home health care workers to be fully vaccinated and boosted for COVID-19?

COVID-19 poses one of the greatest threats to public health in recent memory. The three vaccines currently available have gone through rigorous testing and have also been given to hundreds of millions of people worldwide. Unvaccinated persons are more likely to get infected and spread the virus, which is transmitted through the air. Most current hospitalizations and deaths are among unvaccinated persons. Recent outbreaks in health care, skilled nursing facilities, and other congregate settings have often been traced to unvaccinated staff members.

Since being up to date with COVID-19 vaccinations is the most effective means of preventing infection with the virus that causes COVID-19 (including the Omicron variant) and subsequent transmission and outbreaks, this Order seeks to require staff and essential visitors in health care, prehospital care, and home health care settings to be up to date with COVID-19 vaccinations to reduce the chance of transmission to vulnerable populations and to reduce the risk for staff in these settings. In addition to being fully vaccinated and receiving a booster dose, the Order strongly recommends that all workers immediately begin to wear a surgical mask or higher-level respirator approved by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), such as an N95 filtering facepiece respirator, at all times while in the facility or in a residential care or other direct care setting.

### 2. To whom does the LA County Health Officer Order apply?

Health care facilities and home health care settings identified by this Order, are particularly high-risk settings where COVID-19 outbreaks can have severe consequences for vulnerable populations, including hospitalizations, severe illness, and death. Workers, patients, and residents providing or receiving care at





these facilities or in their homes are all at increased risk for infection in these settings which share the following features: frequent exposure to staff and highly vulnerable patients, including elderly, chronically ill, critically ill, medically fragile, and disabled patients.

With this increased risk in mind, this Order applies to all paid and unpaid employees, contractors, students, and volunteers who work in indoor or other settings where (1) care is provided to patients, (2) patients have access for any purpose, leading to direct patient contact, or (3) home care or daily living assistance is provided to residents. This includes, but is not limited to, nurses, nursing assistants, medical assistants, physicians, dental assistants, dentists, technicians, therapists, phlebotomists, pharmacists, emergency medical technicians (EMTs), EMT—paramedics, prehospital care personnel, affiliated home care aides, registered home care aides, independent home care aides, home health aides, students and trainees, contractual staff not employed by the health care facility, and persons not directly involved in patient care, but who could be exposed to germs that can be spread in the health care setting (e.g., clerical, dietary, environmental services, laundry, security, engineering and facilities management, administrative, billing, and volunteer personnel). The requirements apply to anyone listed above, including those with a remote or hybrid work agreement, since employees who work remotely may need to visit a facility location from time to time, and universal vaccination helps ensure a safer environment for everyone. Facilities and employers need to be confident that all employees can more safely enter the workplace when needed.

### 3. Does California also have a Health Care Worker Vaccine Requirement State Public Health Officer Order?

Yes. See [Health Care Worker Vaccine Requirement State Public Health Officer Order](#) and its [Questions and Answers](#) webpage. While each state has the responsibility to issue public health orders, Local Health Jurisdictions (LHJs), like the LA County Department of Public Health, are required to follow state public health orders and regulations and also have the authority to require additional safety modifications based on local level needs, including higher rates of cases, hospitalizations, and deaths, as is the case with the LA County Health Officer Order. The Los Angeles County Health Officer Order includes the provisions of the State’s order and some necessary additional ones.

### 4. Does the State’s July 26 State Public Health Officer Order continue to apply?

Yes, all State orders (dated July 26, August 5, December 22, January 25, and February 22) remain in effect. See [Health Care Worker Protections in High-Risk Settings](#) and its [Questions and Answers](#) webpage. Where a conflict exists between a Local Health Jurisdiction order and any State Public Health order, the most stringent/most protective provision controls.

### 5. What facilities are impacted by the State Public Health Officer Order?

The following health care facilities will be impacted by the State order:

- General Acute Care Hospitals
- Skilled Nursing Facilities (including Subacute Facilities)
- Intermediate Care Facilities
- Acute Psychiatric Hospitals
- Adult Day Health Care Centers
- Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Centers





- Ambulatory Surgery Centers
- Chemical Dependency Recovery Hospitals
- Clinics & Doctor Offices (including behavioral health, surgical)
- Congregate Living Health Facilities
- Dialysis Centers
- Hospice Facilities
- Pediatric Day Health and Respite Care Facilities
- Residential Substance Use Treatment and Mental Health Treatment Facilities

## 6. Does the Federal Government have a Health Care Worker Vaccine Requirement?

Yes. On November 5, 2021, the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (“CMS”) released emergency regulations that require workers in health care facilities participating in Medicare or Medicaid to be fully vaccinated against COVID-19. This rule was challenged and litigated up to the Supreme Court. Ultimately, the Supreme Court [decided](#) on January 13, 2022, that the CMS rule could stand. In California, covered health care facilities have until February 28, 2022, to ensure that staff have either two doses of COVID-19 vaccine or a valid religious or medical exemption.

## 7. Which staff are covered by the Federal Vaccine Requirement?

The federal vaccine requirement applies to eligible staff working at facilities that participate in the Medicare or Medicaid programs, regardless of their clinical responsibility or patient contact. The requirement includes all current staff as well as any new staff who provide any care, treatment, or other services for the facility and/or its patients. This includes employees, students, trainees, and volunteers who work at a facility that receives funding from Medicare or Medicaid. Similarly, the rule applies to staff who are working offsite with patients such as those workers who provide home health care or home infusion therapy. The rule does not apply to employees who are 100% teleworking, provided that they do not have any contact with patients or other staff.

## 8. What facilities are impacted by the Federal Regulations?

The federal requirements apply to all Medicare and Medicaid-certified provider and supplier types that are regulated under the Medicare health and safety standards. This includes:

- Ambulatory Surgery Centers
- Community Mental Health Centers
- Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facilities
- Critical Access Hospitals
- End Stage Renal Disease Facilities
- Home Health Agencies
- Home Infusion Therapy Suppliers
- Hospices
- Hospitals
- Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities
- Clinics
- Rehabilitation Agencies
- Public Health Agencies as Providers of Outpatient physical therapy and speech-language pathology services
- Psychiatric residential treatment facilities
- Programs for all-inclusive care for the Elderly Organizations
- Rural Health Clinics/Federally Qualified Health Centers
- Long term care facilities





**9. Do the Federal Regulations take precedence over the State and County Orders?**

Not in cases where the state or local vaccine mandate is more stringent. The Federal Regulations make clear that they take precedence over state and local laws that conflict with the intent of the Federal Regulations only, such as state laws that prohibit vaccination requirements. However, State and/or County Orders that are more protective or more stringent than the Federal Regulations must continue to be followed by facilities that are subject to those State and County Orders.

**10. What facilities are impacted by the LA County Health Officer Order?**

In addition to the facilities in the State order, the County added the following:

- Emergency Medical Services Provider Agencies
- Home Care Settings (Home Care Organization, Home Health Agency)
- Dental offices are included under Clinics & Doctor Offices

**11. Does the LA County Health Officer Order apply to everyone in these settings or just workers who interact with patients?**

It applies to all individuals who are either paid or unpaid and are in indoor or other settings where (1) care is provided to patients, (2) patients have access for any purpose, or (3) home care or daily living assistance is provided to residents. The requirements also apply to employees with a remote or hybrid work agreement, since those who work remotely may need to visit a facility location from time to time, and universal vaccination helps ensure a safer environment for everyone. Facilities and employers need to be confident that all employees can more safely enter the workplace when needed.

**12. Are high risk congregate settings covered under the LA County Health Officer Order?**

No. Those settings, including adult and senior care facilities, homeless shelters, and state and local correctional facilities, remain covered by the State’s July 26 Order. These settings will be addressed in forthcoming guidance from CDPH that considers the unique circumstances of health care integrated into a congregate setting.

**13. Are dental offices included in the LA County Health Officer Order?**

Yes. Dental offices are included in this Order and are already included under the State’s July 26 order.

**14. Are any other vaccines required by this LA County Health Officer Order?**

No.

**15. Are workers required to also get COVID-19 booster shots?**

Yes, the amended County Health Officer Order requires all workers who are currently eligible to receive a COVID-19 vaccine booster to receive their booster dose by no later than March 1, 2022. Workers not yet eligible for a booster dose must receive a booster within 15 days of becoming eligible for one. **Workers who provide proof of COVID-19 infection after completion of their primary series may defer booster administration for up to 90 days from the date of first positive test or clinical diagnosis. Workers with a deferral due to a proven COVID-19 infection must be in compliance no later than 15 days after the expiration**





of their deferral. See Table A: California Immunization Requirements for Covered Workers on page 6 of the County [Health Officer Order](#) for details about when workers are eligible or a booster dose based on what type of vaccine they received.

**16. Can regular testing be used as a substitute for receiving a booster dose?**

No. All health care workers covered by the [County Health Officer Order](#) must receive their booster dose by March 1, 2022, or within 15 days of becoming eligible for a booster dose if that date is after March 1, 2022. Regular testing, as described in paragraph 9 of the Order, is required for all workers who are eligible for a booster but have not yet received their booster dose. However, that is a finite period of time that lasts either until March 1, 2022 or 15 days after becoming eligible for a booster, and may not be used beyond that timeframe unless the worker qualifies for an approved medical or religious exemption pursuant to paragraph 8 of the [Order](#) (see Exemptions section below for more information).

**TIMELINE**

**17. When does the LA County Health Officer Order take effect?**

The initial Order went into effect as of 11:59 pm on Thursday, August 12, 2021. The revised Health Officer Order took effect at 11:59 pm on Friday January 28, 2022.

**18. By when do employees need to have received their COVID-19 vaccine and vaccine booster dose?**

Employees must have received either their single dose of a one-dose COVID-19 vaccine regimen or their second dose of a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine regimen by September 30, 2021. Workers who are eligible for a vaccine booster dose must receive one by March 1, 2022. Those who are not yet eligible must receive their booster dose within 15 days of becoming eligible for one.

**LOGISTICS**

**19. How and where can employees get vaccinated? Who will pay for the vaccine?**

Your healthcare provider may offer COVID-19 vaccinations, so check with their office. Vaccines are also available at hundreds of locations throughout LA County, including pharmacies, clinics, and community vaccination sites. Many locations do not require an appointment. Visit [VaccinateLACounty.com](http://VaccinateLACounty.com) and click on "[Learn How to Get Vaccinated](#)" to find a location that offers vaccines at a time and place that is convenient for you. If you need help, you can call the DPH Vaccine Call Center at 833-540-0473, 7 days a week from 8am to 8:30pm.

Vaccines are free. Immigration status and insurance is not required.

Employers can submit a request for vaccination to be provided at their work location through the [Provider Finder webpage](#).





**20. Will employees be provided paid time-off to get vaccinated and if they have strong side effects after receiving the vaccine?**

This should be discussed with your employer, as each employer may be different in how they handle this. The California Department of Industrial Relations (DIR) has a chart on their website that provides a snapshot of paid leave laws that may apply to California workers affected by COVID-19 and those getting vaccinated. The chart provides a side-by-side comparison of California laws on paid family leave, paid sick leave, and 2021 COVID-19 Supplemental Paid Sick Leave, and can be found at <https://www.dir.ca.gov/dlse/Comparison-COVID-19-Paid-Leave.html> (for [Spanish](#)).

**21. How will employers verify workers are vaccinated or tested?**

Each facility will be required to verify and keep records documenting the verification of vaccination status or test results. Pursuant to the [CDPH Guidance for Vaccine Records Guidelines & Standards](#), facilities have multiple options to verify vaccine status.

**22. How can employees get a replacement vaccination record if they lost their original? Can they also get an electronic copy?**

Everyone who is vaccinated in California can request a digital COVID-19 Vaccination Record at [myvaccinerecord.cdph.ca.gov](http://myvaccinerecord.cdph.ca.gov). These can be saved in Google Pay on Android devices. In addition, Healthvana offers digital records to residents of LA County who have received at least one dose of vaccine (regardless of where they were vaccinated) and anyone who has received at least one dose in LA County (regardless of where they live). The Healthvana record can be downloaded to a digital wallet (Apple Wallet for iPhones and Google Pay for Android devices). For more information, go to [VaccinateLACounty.com](http://VaccinateLACounty.com) and click on "[Vaccination Records](#)".

**23. What if employees got vaccinated outside of the U.S.? Which vaccines will be accepted in LA County? Are these employees eligible to receive a vaccine booster dose?**

Facilities will consider you fully vaccinated if you provide proof of completing the full series of any COVID-19 vaccine listed for use by World Health Organization (WHO). That includes not only Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna and the one-dose Johnson & Johnson COVID-19 vaccines, but also Astra-Zeneca, Novavax and others on this [WHO list](#). Those who were vaccinated outside of the U.S. should receive a booster dose 5 months after their second dose. See Table A: California Immunization Requirements for Covered Workers on page 6 of the County [Health Officer Order](#) for details about when workers are eligible for a booster dose based on what type of vaccine they received.

**24. Will this requirement take staff away from these facilities and settings?**

Keeping both workers and patients safe is our top priority and the purpose of this Order. We do not believe it will take staff away.





## EXEMPTIONS

### 25. What are the exemptions?

The Order allows for two exemptions: (1) the worker is declining vaccination based on sincerely held Religious Beliefs or (2) the worker is excused from receiving any COVID-19 vaccine due to a Qualifying Medical Reasons exemption.

### 26. Can a worker opt to regularly test instead of getting vaccinated?

No. Testing will be an alternate means for satisfying this Order only for those who are granted an exemption pursuant to the Order.

### 27. What if a worker cannot be vaccinated due to medical reasons?

COVID-19 vaccine exemptions may be granted for medical reasons, per the most up to date COVID-19 vaccine guidelines from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), including:

- Documented history of severe allergic reaction to one or more components of all of the COVID-19 vaccines available in the U.S.
- Documented history of severe or immediate-type hypersensitivity allergic reaction to a COVID-19 vaccine, along with a reason why you cannot be vaccinated with one of the other available formulations.

See the CDC's [Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines](#) for details.

To be eligible for a Qualified Medical Reasons exemption the worker must provide to their employer a written statement signed by a physician, nurse practitioner, or other licensed medical professional practicing under the license of a physician stating that the individual qualifies for the exemption (but the statement should not describe the underlying medical condition or disability) and indicating the probable duration of the worker's inability to receive the vaccine (or if the duration is unknown or permanent, so indicate).

### 28. What testing must be done if a worker is eligible for the booster but has not yet received a booster dose?

Workers in acute health care and long-term care settings who are booster-eligible but have not yet received a booster dose must test at least twice each week. Booster-eligible workers in other High-Risk Settings must test at least once each week. Asymptomatic workers who provide proof COVID-19 infection may be exempt from regular testing during the 90-day period after their first positive test or clinical diagnosis. After such period, workers who are not fully vaccinated must continue to be tested at the interval described in the Order.

### 29. If granted an exemption, where does someone go get tested for COVID-19? Who will pay for the test? Will their employer provide a surgical mask or respirator to wear?

Required diagnostic screening testing may be handled differently by each facility, so check with your facility or employer. Employers are required to provide masks and, if requested, respirators for voluntary use.





**30. Can a pregnant employee be exempt from getting vaccinated and boosted?**

Per the CDC’s current guidance, “COVID-19 vaccination is recommended for all people aged 12 years and older, including people who are pregnant, lactating, trying to get pregnant now, or might become pregnant in the future.”

See the [CDC’s Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines](#) for additional information.

**31. Does someone still need to get vaccinated if they recently had COVID-19?**

Yes, individuals should be vaccinated regardless of whether they’ve already had COVID-19. That’s because experts do not yet know how long you are protected from getting sick again after recovering from COVID-19. Even if you have already recovered from COVID-19, it is possible that you could be infected again with the virus that causes COVID-19.

Studies have shown that vaccination provides a strong boost of protection in people who have recovered from COVID-19.

If you have a history of multisystem inflammatory syndrome in adults (MIS-A), consider delaying vaccination until you have recovered from being sick and for 90 days after the date of diagnosis of MIS-A. **Talk with your doctor.**

See the [CDC’s Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines](#) for additional information.

**COMPLIANCE**

**32. Who will be responsible for ensuring compliance with the requirements under the LA County Health Officer Order?**

Each covered facility will be required to enforce the vaccine and testing requirements of their respective staff (including any staff that may be working remotely or come from a contracted staffing agency).

To the extent that the covered facilities are subject to state regulation, the state's regulating entities will ensure each facility is meeting the requirements for vaccine verification/exemptions. For example, the California Department of Public Health will enforce this requirement at hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities, and the other health care facilities it licenses; and the Department of Health Care Services will enforce this requirement at residential substance use treatment and mental health treatment facilities. Local health jurisdictions may also enforce the orders.

**Additional questions may be added to this document in the future.**  
**Please check the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health website focused on County Health Officer Orders for the latest information:**  
<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/media/Coronavirus/reopening-la.htm#orders>

