

LAMB Follow-Up Snapshot: Maternal Characteristics and Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Los Angeles County 2018

	Los Angeles County, 2018			White			Latina			Black			Asian		
	%	(95% CI)	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Total[^]	100.0		120,332	18.6	(16.9-20.4)	22,428	55.5	(52.9-58.1)	66,803	6.6	(5.8-7.4)	7,938	16.1	(14.1-18)	19,339
Maternal Demographics															
Education at time of follow up*															
<12 years	12.7	(10.8-14.6)	15,135	0.7 [†]	(0.2-1.2)	149	20.5	(17.2-23.8)	13,498	11.2	(7.3-15)	870	2.3 [†]	(0.2-4.4)	439
12 years	15.6	(13.4-17.8)	18,604	4.5	(3-6.1)	1,013	23.0	(19.4-26.6)	15,146	14.3	(9.6-19)	1,112	5.0	(1-9)	963
>12 years	71.6	(69-74.3)	85,263	94.8	(93.2-96.4)	21,118	56.5	(52.3-60.6)	37,174	74.6	(69-80.1)	5,815	92.7	(88.3-97.1)	17,880
Age at time of delivery															
<20 years old	4.2	(3.5-4.8)	5,021	0.5 [†]	(0.1-0.9)	107	6.6	(5.5-7.7)	4,425	5.0 [†]	(2-8)	400	0.1 [†]	(0-0.3)	27
20-24 years old	15.9	(13.4-18.4)	19,118	5.7 [†]	(2-9.4)	1,271	23.0	(19.1-26.9)	15,355	20.5	(14.3-26.7)	1,630	3.4 [†]	(0-6.9)	655
25-34 years old	55.7	(53-58.5)	67,078	59.9	(55.2-64.6)	13,432	52.1	(48-56.2)	34,804	55.6	(49.4-61.7)	4,411	62.9	(56.5-69.2)	12,161
35+ years old	24.2	(22-26.4)	29,114	34.0	(29.7-38.2)	7,618	18.3	(15.1-21.4)	12,219	18.9	(14.9-22.8)	1,497	33.6	(27.6-39.6)	6,496
Married at time of follow up*	62.5	(59.8-65.3)	73,971	86.7	(83.9-89.5)	19,268	49.7	(45.5-53.9)	32,442	35.0	(29.3-40.7)	2,697	87.2	(82.3-92.1)	16,808
Maternal Health & Well-being at Follow-Up															
Access to Health Care															
Insured	90.2	(88.4-91.9)	108,241	98.3	(97.2-99.3)	22,038	84.7	(81.7-87.6)	56,336	96.3	(94.1-98.4)	7,634	96.9	(94.7-99)	18,706
Medi-Cal	42.1	(39.2-45)	45,276	16.7	(12.3-21)	3,665	60.8	(56.3-65.2)	33,914	60.7	(54.9-66.5)	4,580	13.0	(8.8-17.2)	2,437
Maternal Medical Conditions															
High blood pressure*	5.6	(4.4-6.8)	6,701	4.4	(2.5-6.2)	981	6.3	(4.3-8.2)	4,177	11.9	(8.2-15.6)	946	2.0 [†]	(0.8-3.3)	388
Diabetes*	2.8	(1.9-3.7)	3,343	1.9 [†]	(0.7-3.1)	428	3.6	(2-5.1)	2,382	3.7 [†]	(1.7-5.6)	292	0.9 [†]	(0.3-1.5)	179
Periodontal disease	12.0	(10.2-13.7)	14,382	6.8	(6.8-11.5)	2,057	9.8	(9.8-15.2)	8,366	9.5	(9.5-17.6)	1,076	7.6	(7.6-16.1)	2,298
Asthma	3.1	(2.2-4)	3,764	2.7	(1.4-4)	601	3.0	(1.6-4.4)	2,017	5.0 [†]	(2.3-7.7)	397	3.4 [†]	(1.1-5.7)	660
Normal body weight ^{1*}	39.2	(36.6-41.9)	47,228	49.5	(44.8-54.3)	11,106	30.3	(26.5-34.1)	20,218	23.2	(18.2-28.3)	1,842	62.8	(56.3-69.4)	12,148
Health Behaviors															
Smoking ^{2*}	2.7	(2-3.5)	3,302	5.0	(3.2-6.9)	1,122	1.7 [†]	(0.7-2.6)	1,105	7.9	(4.6-11.2)	628	1.6 [†]	(0-3.1)	301
Binge Drinking ³	11.7	(10-13.5)	13,935	11.0	(8.2-13.7)	2,424	12.3	(9.6-15.1)	8,119	13.7	(9.4-18.1)	1,079	9.5	(5.5-13.5)	1,813
Exercise at least 3-4 times a week*	50.2	(46.9-53.5)	41,380	54.6	(49.2-60)	7,876	55.4	(50.5-60.4)	25,491	45.6	(38.6-52.6)	2,479	32.0	(24.4-39.6)	4,513
Family Planning Practices															
Currently Using birth control methods ^{4*}	68.9	(66.3-71.4)	81,971	64.4	(59.5-69.3)	14,354	72.9	(69.2-76.6)	48,118	63.4	(57.5-69.4)	4,914	62.5	(56-68.9)	12,018
Had a subsequent pregnancy	31.8	(29.2-34.5)	34,481	31.6	(27.2-36.1)	6,704	31.7	(27.6-35.8)	18,710	33.0	(27.2-38.9)	2,240	32.0	(25.3-38.7)	5,686
Experienced a subsequent miscarriage	4.5	(3.4-5.6)	5,416	5.1	(3.3-6.9)	1,137	4.0	(2.5-5.5)	2,667	5.1	(2.7-7.4)	401	5.7 [†]	(1.7-9.7)	1,096
Psychosocial															
Self-reported depression ^{5*}	23.1	(20.9-25.3)	27,813	23.3	(19.5-27)	5,217	21.3	(18-24.7)	14,255	33.0	(27.2-38.7)	2,617	22.5	(17-28)	4,353
Self-reported anxiety ^{6*}	27.6	(25.3-30)	33,265	36.7	(32.3-41.2)	8,233	24.7	(21.2-28.3)	16,521	30.5	(25.1-35.9)	2,421	24.7	(18.9-30.5)	4,775
Able to manage stress*	76.6	(74.1-79.1)	90,040	85.7	(81.4-90)	18,950	71.4	(67.6-75.2)	46,787	75.4	(69.8-81.1)	5,759	83.6	(78.6-88.7)	15,513
Not feeling overwhelmed by demands of child(ren)*	50.5	(47.7-53.3)	58,459	38.1	(33.3-43)	8,259	57.1	(53-61.3)	36,846	57.5	(51.4-63.6)	4,384	40.4	(33.7-47.2)	7,424
Divorced/separated from partner*	6.5	(5.1-8)	7,403	3.1 [†]	(1.5-4.7)	662	8.2	(5.8-10.6)	5,187	11.1	(7.1-15.1)	815	2.5 [†]	(0.3-4.7)	452
Received emotional support from child's father*	81.5	(79.4-83.7)	96,636	89.7	(86.9-92.6)	19,905	78.1	(74.6-81.6)	51,443	64.8	(59-70.6)	4,972	90.4	(86.5-94.2)	17,281
Received breastfeeding support from health care providers	16.3	(14.3-18.2)	19,568	18.8	(15.3-22.3)	4,212	15.8	(12.7-18.8)	10,535	15.3	(11-19.6)	1,215	15.9	(11.5-20.2)	3,069
Received breastfeeding support from friends/family*	42.4	(39.7-45.1)	50,990	51.9	(47.2-56.7)	11,646	36.7	(32.7-40.7)	24,548	33.9	(28.3-39.5)	2,690	54.9	(48.4-61.4)	10,619
Employer provided lactation accommodation*	65.2	(61.7-68.7)	41,446	77.8	(73.2-82.3)	11,717	57.2	(51-63.5)	16,767	50.2	(42-58.4)	2,206	72.6	(65.5-79.7)	8,992

	Los Angeles County, 2018			White			Latina			Black			Asian		
	%	(95% CI)	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Economic Well-Being															
Homeless ^{7*}	1.9	(1.1-2.7)	2,172	0.5 [†]	(0-1)	104	2.4 [†]	(1.1-3.8)	1,516	5.9 [†]	(2.4-9.4)	431	0.2 [†]	(0-0.5)	40
Partner lost job	6.2	(4.9-7.4)	7,022	6.3	(4.3-8.3)	1,334	6.6	(4.6-8.5)	4,154	7.5	(4-11)	551	3.6 [†]	(1.6-5.6)	651
Mother lost job and wanted to continue working*	5.4	(4.2-6.7)	6,154	4.3	(2.6-6.1)	917	6.1	(4.1-8)	3,807	13.2	(8.6-17.7)	964	2.0 [†]	(0.4-3.7)	374
Had a lot of bills that could not be paid*	18.3	(16.2-20.5)	21,039	13.5	(10.4-16.7)	2,887	21.5	(18-25)	13,756	33.7	(27.6-39.7)	2,514	5.9	(3.4-8.5)	1,096
Received financial support from child's father*	85.7	(83.8-87.7)	102,002	92.7	(90.4-95)	20,658	83.2	(80.1-86.4)	55,059	74.2	(68.9-79.4)	5,711	90.5	(86.9-94.2)	17,303
One or both parents fully employed*	80.7	(78.5-83)	95,111	87.1	(82.8-91.3)	19,307	76.8	(73.2-80.4)	49,835	62.7	(56.6-68.8)	4,791	92.8	(90-95.7)	17,907
Someone in family changed job due to child care need	15.0	(13-16.9)	17,756	12.7	(9.6-15.7)	2,823	15.7	(12.7-18.7)	10,294	17.4	(12.7-22.1)	1,339	15.1	(10.2-20)	2,903
Child Health & Well-being at Follow-Up															
Access to Health Care															
Insured	96.8	(95.8-97.8)	116,075	99.3	(98.7-99.9)	22,132	95.6	(93.8-97.3)	63,759	95.6	(92.7-98.4)	7,481	99.3	(98.8-99.9)	19,113
Medi-Cal*	43.1	(40.3-45.9)	47,748	15.7	(12.5-19)	3,285	59.6	(55.4-63.8)	36,174	51.3	(45-57.5)	3,680	20.4	(15-25.7)	3,776
Has a primary health care provider*	60.1	(57.4-62.8)	71,447	75.2	(70.5-79.8)	16,660	52.2	(48.1-56.4)	34,359	58.2	(52.2-64.2)	4,591	68.6	(62.4-74.8)	13,194
Child Medical Conditions															
Ear infections	15.0	(13-16.9)	17,846	15.3	(12.1-18.6)	3,402	16.1	(13.1-19.2)	10,642	11.5	(7.8-15.2)	896	11.7	(7.4-16)	2,250
Asthma*	8.9	(7.4-10.5)	10,767	7.8	(5.5-10.1)	1,750	7.8	(5.6-10)	5,204	15.1	(10.6-19.7)	1,202	11.1	(6.8-15.4)	2,149
Croup or bronchitis*	6.2	(5-7.4)	7,442	9.6	(7.1-12)	2,147	5.3	(3.5-7.1)	3,548	7.8	(4.3-11.3)	621	4.4 [†]	(2.1-6.7)	849
Pneumonia	2.5	(1.7-3.3)	2,985	2.3 [†]	(1-3.5)	512	2.4 [†]	(1.3-3.6)	1,616	2.6 [†]	(0.7-4.5)	205	2.7 [†]	(0.6-4.8)	519
Allergies*	12.5	(10.8-14.2)	15,059	12.2	(9.3-15.1)	2,735	10.6	(8.2-13.1)	7,104	14.7	(10.4-19)	1,167	18.6	(13.4-23.8)	3,596
Tooth decay or cavities*	4.1	(3-5.2)	4,966	0.5 [†]	(0-0.9)	106	5.1	(3.4-6.8)	3,419	2.5 [†]	(0.6-4.4)	197	5.9 [†]	(2.7-9.1)	1,143
Developmental delay	4.6	(3.4-5.8)	5,534	4.0	(2.1-5.9)	890	5.4	(3.5-7.3)	3,608	5.6 [†]	(2.8-8.3)	441	1.8 [†]	(0.3-3.4)	361
Speech delay	13.4	(11.5-15.2)	16,092	11.5	(8.7-14.4)	2,586	14.4	(11.5-17.3)	9,617	13.3	(9.2-17.4)	1,057	11.4	(7.5-15.3)	2,204
Health Behaviors															
Delayed immunizations*	12.9	(11.2-14.6)	15,196	18.5	(15-22.1)	4,093	12.1	(9.4-14.8)	7,917	22.8	(17.5-28)	1,755	4.4	(2.5-6.3)	828
Had normal body weight ⁸	64.7	(61.8-67.5)	64,677	69.9	(65.3-74.4)	13,485	58.9	(54.4-63.4)	32,238	64.4	(58-70.9)	3,948	77.9	(72.4-83.4)	12,954
High fruit/vegetable consumption ^{9*}	51.2	(48.5-53.9)	61,128	65.6	(61.1-70.1)	14,646	47.0	(42.9-51.2)	31,089	46.3	(40.3-52.3)	3,653	50.6	(43.9-57.2)	9,729
Adequate exercise/active play ^{10*}	82.2	(79.9-84.4)	96,994	93.0	(90.5-95.5)	20,602	79.3	(75.8-82.8)	51,578	82.6	(77.5-87.7)	6,407	77.8	(72.1-83.4)	15,005
Any Breastfeeding															
At one week*	90.1	(88.4-91.9)	108,452	95.7	(93.9-97.5)	21,467	87.0	(84.1-89.9)	58,104	83.9	(79.7-88.2)	6,664	96.6	(94.5-98.8)	18,689
At one month*	85.2	(83.2-87.3)	102,570	92.0	(89.5-94.5)	20,636	80.9	(77.6-84.2)	54,047	79.2	(74.6-83.9)	6,289	94.5	(91.6-97.4)	18,273
At three months*	72.8	(70.3-75.3)	87,644	81.7	(77.2-86.2)	18,322	67.1	(63.2-71)	44,808	65.5	(59.9-71.1)	5,201	84.6	(79.8-89.4)	16,354
At six months*	63.3	(60.6-66)	76,204	74.1	(69.4-78.8)	16,620	58.0	(53.9-62.1)	38,723	57.6	(51.7-63.5)	4,575	69.9	(63.7-76.2)	13,521
At twelve months*	41.2	(38.6-43.9)	49,631	48.7	(43.9-53.4)	10,912	39.4	(35.3-43.4)	26,296	31.9	(26.4-37.5)	2,535	41.9	(35.4-48.4)	8,107
Exclusive Breastfeeding															
At one week*	54.5	(51.7-57.2)	65,522	68.3	(63.4-73.2)	15,322	49.7	(45.5-53.8)	33,177	56.5	(50.6-62.5)	4,488	52.0	(45.4-58.6)	10,055
At one month*	50.1	(47.4-52.8)	60,271	66.1	(61.2-70.9)	14,820	41.9	(37.8-45.9)	27,974	50.7	(44.7-56.7)	4,026	57.3	(50.8-63.8)	11,076
At three months*	43.9	(41.3-46.6)	52,852	59.2	(54.4-64.1)	13,286	35.9	(31.9-39.8)	23,950	40.8	(34.9-46.7)	3,235	54.4	(47.8-60.9)	10,516
At six months*	14.2	(12.4-16)	17,057	19.4	(15.8-23)	4,357	10.6	(8.1-13.1)	7,095	15.7	(11.2-20.3)	1,250	18.6	(13.5-23.8)	3,605

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	%	(95% CI)	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Early Child Development and Services															
Quality Time Together															
Family eats dinner together with TV off*	65.3	(62.7-67.9)	78,109	70.6	(66.3-74.8)	15,754	65.3	(61.4-69.2)	43,407	47.9	(41.8-54)	3,734	65.8	(59.4-72.2)	12,661
Reading to child ^{11*}	52.0	(49.2-54.7)	61,865	79.2	(74.6-83.8)	17,626	40.4	(36.3-44.4)	26,576	44.9	(38.9-50.9)	3,525	60.9	(54.3-67.5)	11,733
Taking child on outings ^{12*}	40.3	(37.6-42.9)	47,919	61.7	(57.2-66.3)	13,699	35.0	(31-39)	23,085	29.5	(24.1-34.9)	2,302	36.2	(30.1-42.4)	6,978
Child Care															
Had regular child care*	56.2	(53.5-59)	66,888	71.4	(67.4-75.4)	15,963	46.5	(42.3-50.7)	30,582	63.5	(57.6-69.5)	4,980	66.8	(60.5-73.1)	12,801
Over 40 hours of child care per week*	34.9	(31.4-38.3)	22,090	29.7	(24.6-34.8)	4,617	29.9	(24.2-35.7)	8,412	30.6	(23.3-37.8)	1,418	54.1	(46-62.2)	6,814
Difficulty getting child care	18.2	(15.5-20.9)	12,166	14.9	(11-18.8)	2,374	20.2	(15.4-25)	6,178	19.0	(13.3-24.7)	945	17.5	(11.6-23.5)	2,244
Social Services Received by Mothers															
Home visitation services ^{13*}	17.8	(15.6-19.9)	21,120	7.9	(5.6-10.1)	1,762	22.5	(19.1-26)	14,843	22.3	(17.1-27.4)	1,739	12.5	(8.2-16.8)	2,403
Paid maternity leave from work*	65.1	(61.7-68.5)	44,271	71.8	(67.1-76.6)	11,245	63.0	(57.3-68.8)	21,001	56.1	(48.1-64.1)	2,490	65.5	(57.7-73.2)	7,875
Unpaid maternity leave from work	45.2	(41.7-48.7)	31,093	56.1	(50.5-61.7)	8,865	37.3	(31.8-42.9)	12,485	34.6	(27.2-41.9)	1,556	57.1	(49.2-64.9)	7,159
Social Services Received by Toddlers															
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Services*	59.7	(57.1-62.3)	69,776	19.6	(15.1-24.1)	4,203	81.9	(78.8-85)	53,335	75.3	(70.4-80.2)	5,855	27.3	(21-33.6)	5,141
Early Intervention (EI) or Infant Learning Program (ILP)	6.6	(5-8.1)	6,646	4.0	(2.1-5.9)	827	8.5	(5.8-11.1)	4,491	8.1	(4.5-11.8)	544	3.7 [†]	(0.6-6.8)	640
California Childrens Services (CCS)	2.7	(1.7-3.6)	2,657	1.3 [†]	(0.3-2.4)	276	3.2	(1.7-4.7)	1,681	3.5 [†]	(1.1-6)	231	2.6 [†]	(0-5.3)	449
Special Education	1.4 [†]	(0.6-2.2)	1,450	0.1 [†]	(0-0.2)	12	1.7 [†]	(0.4-3)	890	2.3 [†]	(0-4.8)	149	2.3 [†]	(0-4.5)	385
Head Start or Early Head Start	10.0	(8.1-11.8)	10,275	2.7 [†]	(1.3-4.2)	567	13.7	(10.6-16.8)	7,519	13.5	(9.1-17.9)	905	6.4 [†]	(2.6-10.2)	1,114
Regional Center	13.7	(11.6-15.7)	14,165	12.5	(9.2-15.8)	2,644	14.4	(11.1-17.6)	7,901	14.9	(10.1-19.6)	1,003	13.3	(8.5-18.2)	2,306
Parents Concerned About Childs Early Development															
Concerned about their child's learning, development, behavior	21.2	(19-23.5)	25,083	20.4	(16.7-24.1)	4,544	21.1	(17.7-24.5)	13,784	17.9	(13.2-22.6)	1,366	23.3	(17.7-29)	4,464
Concerned with how their child acts, gets along with others, shows feelings*	16.5	(14.5-18.5)	19,610	18.1	(14.6-21.6)	4,019	14.9	(11.9-17.8)	9,837	12.9	(8.8-16.9)	1,005	20.8	(15.3-26.4)	3,992
Provider screended for Early Child Development															
Completed three recommended screening tests ^{14*}	28.5	(26-31)	34,146	25.4	(21.4-29.4)	5,659	29.4	(25.5-33.2)	19,560	26.7	(21.4-32)	2,091	29.6	(23.6-35.6)	5,683
Did not perform any recommended screening tests ¹⁵	21.7	(19.5-24)	26,024	21.1	(16.6-25.5)	4,702	22.9	(19.5-26.3)	15,236	18.6	(14.1-23.2)	1,458	20.1	(14.9-25.3)	3,857
Housing															
Delayed or unable to pay for rent or mortgage*	6.8	(5.4-8.3)	7,803	3.9	(2.2-5.5)	823	7.2	(4.9-9.5)	4,566	18.3	(12.9-23.6)	1,338	3.5 [†]	(1.2-5.8)	637
Moved since birth of child*	19.8	(17.7-21.9)	23,669	20.8	(17.2-24.5)	4,651	18.7	(15.5-21.8)	12,385	29.1	(23.3-34.9)	2,261	17.8	(13.2-22.3)	3,428
Housing Conditions															
Was Built before 1978 and had peeling or chipping paint	18.7	(16.5-20.8)	21,294	17.1	(13.9-20.3)	3,767	18.8	(15.5-22)	11,837	18.9	(14.1-23.8)	1,414	19.9	(14.5-25.3)	3,587
Had heat when needed*	91.5	(89.8-93.1)	108,140	98.7	(97.9-99.5)	21,895	86.9	(84-89.7)	57,091	93.8	(90.6-96.9)	7,296	96.9	(95.1-98.8)	18,204
Had hot water when needed	99.0	(98.5-99.5)	117,090	99.4	(98.5-100)	22,124	99.2	(98.5-99.8)	65,349	98.0	(95.9-100)	7,569	98.5	(96.9-100)	18,318
Had evidence of water damage or leaks	11.5	(9.8-13.3)	13,580	9.4	(7-11.8)	2,090	12.2	(9.6-14.9)	8,004	10.3	(6.6-14)	788	11.3	(7.2-15.5)	2,127
Saw or smelled mold/mildew in home	6.6	(5.3-7.9)	7,770	5.3	(3.5-7.1)	1,180	6.9	(4.8-8.9)	4,481	7.9	(4.9-11)	614	7.2	(3.8-10.6)	1,348
Saw cockroaches or mice in home*	10.4	(8.7-12.1)	12,247	4.5	(2.8-6.2)	1,002	12.7	(10-15.4)	8,285	13.5	(9.2-17.9)	1,040	8.4	(5.1-11.8)	1,569

	Los Angeles County, 2018			White			Latina			Black			Asian		
	%	(95% CI)	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Neighborhood Characteristics															
Neighborhood Safety															
Perceived neighborhood police protection as good*	60.7	(58-63.4)	72,199	76.1	(72.4-79.8)	17,028	54.3	(50.1-58.5)	35,743	51.2	(45.2-57.3)	3,987	67.8	(61.7-73.9)	13,070
Perceived neighborhood property safety as good*	58.4	(55.7-61.1)	69,461	72.5	(68.5-76.6)	16,226	52.1	(47.9-56.2)	34,301	52.3	(46.2-58.4)	4,024	65.3	(59-71.6)	12,601
Perceived neighborhood safety from violence as good*	62.7	(60-65.4)	74,743	80.7	(77.1-84.3)	17,999	53.7	(49.5-57.8)	35,444	56.3	(50.2-62.4)	4,373	74.3	(68.5-80.2)	14,317
Perceived neighborhood as friendly*	63.9	(61.2-66.5)	76,248	77.1	(73.3-80.9)	17,194	57.7	(53.6-61.9)	38,286	59.0	(52.9-65.1)	4,546	71.2	(64.9-77.4)	13,727
Neighborhood Infrastructure															
Available places to buy fresh fruits and vegetables*	83.1	(81-85.2)	99,332	92.5	(90.2-94.7)	20,687	77.9	(74.5-81.4)	51,671	79.1	(74-84.3)	6,166	90.8	(86.8-94.8)	17,516
Perceived neighborhood municipal services as good*	78.5	(76.1-80.8)	93,483	90.0	(87.3-92.7)	20,138	72.8	(69-76.5)	48,029	73.3	(67.4-79.1)	5,653	85.9	(81.1-90.6)	16,566
Neighborhood has high quality schools*	60.0	(57.3-62.6)	71,373	64.9	(60.6-69.3)	14,480	57.7	(53.6-61.8)	38,054	50.0	(43.9-56)	3,892	67.4	(61.3-73.5)	12,976
Perceived sidewalks, parks, playgrounds availability as good*	69.6	(67.1-72.2)	83,002	77.5	(73.6-81.3)	17,310	65.7	(61.7-69.6)	43,367	69.8	(64-75.6)	5,425	73.1	(67.2-79)	14,089
Environmental Exposure															
Neighborhood has clean air*	58.1	(55.4-60.8)	69,129	64.9	(60.5-69.3)	14,520	55.0	(50.9-59.2)	36,180	51.7	(45.6-57.8)	4,017	64.1	(57.7-70.6)	12,372
Neighborhood is free from industrial chemicals*	65.1	(62.5-67.8)	77,336	74.7	(70.8-78.6)	16,630	59.4	(55.3-63.6)	39,058	57.2	(51-63.3)	4,445	76.6	(71.3-81.8)	14,755
Neighborhood Quality															
Neighborhood is clean*	67.8	(65.2-70.4)	80,909	79.7	(76.1-83.4)	17,836	61.5	(57.4-65.6)	40,695	62.3	(56.3-68.3)	4,838	77.4	(71.8-83)	14,924
Neighborhood is quiet*	66.1	(63.5-68.7)	78,865	72.9	(68.9-76.9)	16,273	61.0	(56.9-65.1)	40,393	64.3	(58.3-70.2)	4,954	76.8	(71.2-82.3)	14,810
Neighborhood Cohesion															
Neighbors are willing to help each other*	60.1	(57.4-62.8)	71,704	76.7	(73-80.4)	17,156	53.4	(49.2-57.5)	35,263	51.7	(45.6-57.8)	4,054	66.9	(60.4-73.5)	12,900
Lives in a close-knit community*	31.8	(29.2-34.3)	37,769	39.8	(35-44.6)	8,891	29.5	(25.7-33.3)	19,397	30.2	(24.7-35.7)	2,345	30.6	(24.7-36.5)	5,889
Neighbors can be trusted*	47.9	(45.2-50.6)	56,921	66.2	(61.8-70.5)	14,742	40.2	(36.1-44.3)	26,452	33.8	(28.3-39.4)	2,629	58.4	(51.9-64.9)	11,262
Neighbors get along with each other*	61.6	(58.9-64.3)	73,017	77.1	(73.3-80.9)	17,248	56.8	(52.6-60.9)	37,025	59.5	(53.4-65.5)	4,659	59.8	(53.1-66.5)	11,508
Neighbors share similar values*	39.6	(37-42.3)	46,834	54.4	(49.7-59.1)	12,157	36.0	(32-40.1)	23,450	31.7	(26.3-37.2)	2,458	37.4	(31.1-43.7)	7,181

Source: Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Follow Up Project, 2018

^Population estimates in each category may not add up to the total population estimates as missing values are excluded in the analyses.

*Estimates are statistically different among races/ethnicity

† Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes

(-) Indicates value is too small to give an accurate estimate

LAMB Follow-Up Snapshot: Maternal Characteristics and Health Indicators, by Age at Time of Delivery, Los Angeles County, 2018

	Less Than 20 Years-Old			20-24 Years-Old			25-34 Years-Old			35+ Years-Old		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Total	4.2	(3.5-4.8)	5,021	15.9	(13.4-18.4)	19,118	56	(53-58.5)	67,078	24.2	(22-26.4)	29,114
Maternal Demographics												
Race/Ethnicity												
White	2.1 [†]	(0.3-4)	107	6.6 [†]	(2.2-11.1)	1,271	20.0	(17.7-22.4)	13,432	26.2	(22.5-29.8)	7,618
Latina	88.1	(83-93.2)	4,425	80.3	(74.1-86.6)	15,355	51.9	(48.4-55.4)	34,804	42.0	(36.7-47.3)	12,219
Black	8.0 [†]	(3.3-12.6)	400	8.5	(5.4-11.7)	1,630	6.6	(5.6-7.6)	4,411	5.1	(4-6.3)	1,497
Asian	0.5 [†]	(0-1.1)	27	3.4 [†]	(0-7)	655	18.1	(15.4-20.9)	12,161	22.3	(18.2-26.5)	6,496
Education at Time of Follow Up*												
<12 years	25.9	(19.6-32.2)	1,300	13.1	(7.1-19.2)	2,433	12.3	(9.7-14.8)	8,177	11.2	(7.7-14.6)	3,224
12 years	40.1	(32.8-47.4)	2,015	30.5	(22-38.9)	5,650	11.3	(9-13.7)	7,555	11.7	(7.8-15.7)	3,384
>12 years	34.0	(27.2-40.8)	1,706	56.4	(47.4-65.3)	10,445	76.4	(73.2-79.6)	50,881	77.1	(72.3-81.9)	22,231
Married at Time of follow up*	18.7	(12.6 - 24.8)	916	32.5	(24.0 - 41.1)	6,138	68.5	(65.2 - 71.9)	45,214	76.1	(71.6 - 80.6)	21,703
Maternal Health & Well-being at Follow-Up												
Access to Health Care												
Insured	85.6	(80.5-90.6)	4,262	91.0	(85.9-96.1)	17,370	90.4	(88.1-92.7)	60,565	89.9	(86.5-93.4)	26,044
Medi-Cal*	81.6	(75.6 - 87.6)	3,430	77.0	(69.2 - 84.7)	13,350	37.4	(33.8 - 41.0)	22,543	23.1	(18.9 - 27.9)	5,953
Maternal Medical Conditions												
High blood pressure*	3.9 [†]	(1.2 - 6.5)	195	1.7 [†]	(0.1 - 3.4)	333	5.7	(4.0 - 7.5)	3,854	8.0	(5.3 - 10.6)	3,854
Diabetes	0.9 [†]	(0.0 - 2.3)	47	1.3 [†]	(0.0 - 3.6)	257	2.7	(1.5 - 3.8)	1,791	4.3	(2.2 - 6.4)	1,248
Periodontal disease	10.0	(5.6 - 14.3)	500	9.2 [†]	(4.4 - 14.1)	1,767	11.2	(9.0 - 13.4)	7,518	15.8	(11.8 - 19.7)	4,596
Asthma	3.3 [†]	(0.8 - 5.8)	167	4.1 [†]	(0.8 - 7.4)	782	2.8	(1.7 - 3.9)	1,880	3.2 [†]	(1.5 - 4.9)	934
Normal body weight ^{1*}	37.0	(29.8-44.1)	1,856	28.0	(20-36)	5,347	40.9	(37.5 - 44.4)	27,439	43.2	(38.3 - 48.2)	12,586
Health Behaviors												
Smoking ²	2.4 [†]	(0.1-4.7)	121	1.7 [†]	(0.5-3)	334	3.1	(2-4.2)	2,097	2.6	(1.3-3.8)	750
Binge drinking ³	7.7 [†]	(3.8-11.5)	379	14.1	(8.4-19.9)	2,666	12.3	(9.9-14.7)	8,175	9.5	(6.8-12.3)	2,716
Exercise at least 3-4 times a week*	60.1	(51.4-68.9)	1,938	62.2	(51.9-72.6)	7,892	47.8	(43.5-52.1)	22,007	46.4	(40.4-52.4)	9,542
Family Planning Practices												
Currently using birth control methods ⁴	67.2	(60-74.3)	3,328	71.0	(62.7-79.3)	13,483	68.0	(64.7-71.3)	45,046	69.7	(65.1-74.2)	20,114
Had a subsequent pregnancy*	43.1	(35.2-51)	1,850	32.6	(23.6-41.5)	5,345	35.3	(31.7-38.8)	21,297	22.0	(17.7-26.3)	5,989
Experienced a subsequent miscarriage	4.4 [†]	(1.3-7.5)	219	2.5 [†]	(0-6)	486	5.4	(3.8-7)	3,598	3.8	(2.3-5.4)	1,114
Psycho-social												
Self-reported depression ⁵	26.4	(20.0 - 32.7)	1,324	19.5	(13.0 - 26.0)	3,732	23.3	(20.3 - 26.2)	15,612	24.5	(20.3 - 28.8)	7,146
Self-reported anxiety ⁶	27.5	(21.1 - 3.9)	1,380	22.9	(15.8 - 30.0)	4,383	30.1	(26.9 - 33.2)	20,165	25.2	(20.9 - 29.5)	7,337
Able to manage stress*	67.5	(60.3-74.7)	3,186	67.1	(58.4-75.9)	12,598	80.2	(77.3-83.1)	52,710	76.0	(71.3-80.8)	21,546
Not feeling overwhelmed by demands of child(ren)*	66.9	(59.8-74)	3,253	63.6	(55.3-71.9)	12,017	47.9	(44.3-51.5)	30,869	44.7	(39.5-49.8)	12,319
Divorced/separated from partner*	10.4	(5.7 - 15.0)	465	3.1	(6.7 - 19.0)	2,279	5.5	(3.8 - 7.2)	3,530	4.2	(2.3 - 6.2)	1,130
Received emotional support from child's father*	59.9	(52.7-67.1)	2,988	68.3	(60-76.6)	12,720	87.0	(84.7-89.3)	57,816	81.1	(76.9-85.3)	23,111
Received breastfeeding support from health care providers	12.0	(7.3-16.7)	603	14.9	(8.8-20.9)	2,846	18.3	(15.6-21.1)	12,297	13.1	(10.2-16.1)	3,822
Received breastfeeding support from friends/family*	29.9	(23.2-36.6)	1,502	40.5	(31.7-49.3)	7,751	46.7	(43.2-50.3)	31,357	35.7	(31-40.3)	10,379
Employer provided lactation accommodation*	27.9	(14.2-41.6)	325	45.3	(31.7-59)	3,648	67.4	(63-71.7)	25,438	72.6	(66.7-78.5)	12,035

	Less Than 20 Years-Old			20-24 Years-Old			25-34 Years-Old			35+ Years-Old		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Economic Well-Being												
Homeless ⁷	3.6 [†]	(0.8 - 6.3)	157	3.2 [†]	(0.2 - 6.2)	566	1.6 [†]	(0.6 - 2.6)	325	1.5 [†]	(0.3 - 2.8)	404
Partner lost job*	14.6	(9.2 - 19.9)	656	7.0 [†]	(3.1 - 10.9)	1,252	5.6	(4.0 - 7.2)	3,604	5.6	(3.5 - 7.8)	1,510
Mother lost job and wanted to continue working*	16.4	(10.8 - 22.1)	740	6.9 [†]	(2.9 - 11.0)	1,218	4.4	(3.0 - 5.8)	2,798	5.1 [†]	(2.5 - 7.8)	1,398
Had a lot of bills that could not be paid*	29.0	(22.1 - 35.8)	1,319	23.2	(15.8 - 30.7)	4,254	16.9	(14.2 - 19.6)	10,925	16.7	(12.5 - 20.9)	4,542
Received financial support from child's father*	70.4	(63.7-77.1)	3,527	76.5	(68.9-84)	14,395	89.2	(87-91.4)	59,134	86.5	(82.9-90.2)	24,945
One or both parents fully employed*	57.1	(49.8-64.4)	2,730	65.4	(57-73.9)	12,330	84.9	(82.3-87.4)	55,715	85.3	(81.3-89.3)	24,336
Someone in family changed job due to child care need	22.1	(16-28.1)	1,079	15.6	(9.4-21.8)	2,924	14.6	(12.1-17.2)	9,722	14.1	(10.5-17.8)	4,030
Child Health & Well-being at Follow-Up												
Access to Health Care												
Insured *	93.7	(90.1-97.4)	4,624	93.1	(88.7-97.5)	17,763	97.6	(96.5-98.7)	65,280	98.1	(96.5-99.6)	28,409
Medi-Cal*	71.1	(64.1-78.2)	3,196	72.2	(63.8-80.7)	11,302	39.8	(36.2-43.4)	25,402	29.3	(24.3-34.3)	7,848
Has a primary healthcare provider*	37.7	(30.7-44.7)	1,881	47.3	(38.4-56.1)	8,888	60.8	(57.3-64.4)	40,354	70.7	(65.9-75.4)	20,323
Child Medical Conditions												
Ear infections	17.8	(12.4-23.2)	883	13.2	(7.1-19.3)	2,487	14.7	(12.1-17.2)	9,747	16.4	(12.7-20.1)	4,729
Asthma	8.0 [†]	(3.4-12.6)	400	7.4 [†]	(3.2-11.5)	1,410	10.1	(8-12.3)	6,786	7.5	(4.9-10)	2,171
Croup or bronchitis	4.3 [†]	(1.6-7)	215	5.0 [†]	(1.7-8.3)	958	6.4	(4.8-8)	4,296	6.8	(4.6-8.9)	1,972
Pneumonia*	0.4 [†]	(0-1.2)	21	1.0 [†]	(0-2.2)	191	3.2	(1.9-4.5)	2,132	2.2	(1.3-3.2)	641
Allergies*	9.7 [†]	(4.7-14.7)	487	5.7 [†]	(2.3-9)	1,086	14.5	(12-17.1)	9,743	12.9	(9.7-16)	3,742
Tooth decay or cavities	8.6	(4.5-12.6)	430	3.2 [†]	(0.7-5.7)	613	4.4	(2.8-6)	2,971	3.3 [†]	(1.4-5.2)	952
Developmental delay	3.7 [†]	(1.2-6.2)	185	5.6 [†]	(2-9.3)	1,075	4.0	(2.6-5.5)	2,696	5.4	(2.9-8)	1,577
Speech delay	13.5	(8.7-18.3)	679	16.0	(9.7-22.3)	3,068	11.5	(9.2-13.7)	7,689	16.0	(12.2-19.8)	4,656
Health Behaviors												
Delayed immunizations	14.7	(9-20.4)	706	12.9	(7.6-18.2)	2,439	14.0	(11.2-15.8)	8,864	11.1	(8.1-14.2)	3,187
Had normal body weight ⁸	50.3	(42.1-58.5)	2,048	60.1	(50.7-69.5)	9,240	65.9	(62.2-69.6)	37,164	67.2	(62-72.5)	16,225
High fruit/vegetable consumption ^{9*}	32.1	(25.5-38.8)	1,578	46.2	(37.4-55.1)	8,841	52.0	(48.9-56)	34,915	54.9	(49.8-60)	15,794
Adequate exercise/active play ¹⁰	80.0	(73.8-86.2)	3,916	81.1	(74-88.3)	15,503	83.0	(80.5-86)	54,568	80.9	(76.3-85.4)	23,006
Any Breastfeeding												
At one week*	87.8	(83.2-92.5)	4,409	82.8	(76-89.7)	15,834	92.6	(90.8-94.4)	62,138	89.5	(86.2-92.9)	26,071
At one month*	74.5	(68.2-80.7)	3,739	76.9	(69.3-84.5)	14,704	88.3	(86-90.6)	59,206	85.6	(81.7-89.5)	24,921
At three months*	53.9	(46.6-61.2)	2,706	60.3	(51.5-69)	11,520	76.7	(73.7-79.7)	51,458	75.4	(70.8-80)	21,960
At six months*	46.9	(39.5-54.2)	2,354	54.1	(45.3-63)	10,350	66.0	(62.6-69.4)	44,295	66.0	(61-70.9)	19,204
At twelve months*	31.1	(24.3-37.8)	1,561	32.5	(24.4-40.6)	6,217	42.4	(38.9-45.9)	28,440	46.1	(41.1-51.1)	13,413
Exclusive Breastfeeding												
At one week*	46.1	(38.8-53.4)	2,317	46.4	(37.7-55.1)	8,870	56.4	(52.9-59.9)	37,834	56.7	(51.6-61.7)	16,500
At one month*	34.5	(27.5-41.5)	1,734	36.6	(28.4-44.9)	7,005	54.4	(50.9-57.9)	36,481	51.7	(46.6-56.7)	15,051
At three months*	25.4	(19.2-31.6)	1,277	27.7	(20.1-35.3)	5,297	48.8	(45.3-52.3)	32,739	46.5	(41.5-51.5)	13,539
At six months*	8.7	(4.7-12.6)	434	8.7	(4.8-12.7)	1,671	15.7	(13.2-18.2)	10,531	15.2	(11.6-18.8)	4,420

	Less Than 20 Years-Old			20-24 Years-Old			25-34 Years-Old			35+ Years-Old		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Early Child Development and Services												
Quality Time Together												
Family eats dinner together with TV off	63.7	(56.5-70.9)	3,148	62.0	(53.6-70.5)	11,846	65.1	(61.7-68.4)	43,417	68.2	(63.5-72.8)	19,697
Reading to child ^{11*}	24.4	(18.3-30.5)	1,217	33.1	(25-41.2)	6,268	54.3	(50.7-57.9)	36,079	63.8	(58.8-68.8)	18,301
Taking child on outings ^{12*}	31.7	(24.8-38.5)	1,580	35.0	(26.3-43.7)	6,624	40.2	(36.7-43.6)	26,689	45.4	(40.4-50.4)	13,026
Child Care												
Had regular child care	54.0	(46.6-61.4)	2,663	53.3	(44.5-62.2)	10,074	56.9	(53.4-60.4)	37,826	57.0	(51.9-62.2)	16,325
Over 40 hours of child care per week*	15.2 [†]	(7.7-22.8)	366	20.9	(11-30.7)	1,909	39.3	(34.7-43.9)	14,285	35.7	(29.7-41.7)	5,530
Difficulty getting services	22.7	(14.2-31.3)	606	13.7 [†]	(5.6-21.8)	1,380	18.3	(14.8-21.8)	6,930	19.9	(14.7-25.1)	3,250
Social Services Received by Mothers												
Home visitation services ^{13*}	37.9	(30.7-45.1)	1,890	20.2	(13.2-27.3)	3,802	17.1	(14.3-19.9)	11,333	14.2	(10.4-18)	4,095
Paid maternity leave from work*	25.4 [†]	(12.4-38.4)	299	48.7	(35.8-61.7)	4,334	69.0	(64.8-73.2)	28,154	67.2	(61.4-73)	11,483
Unpaid maternity leave from work*	16.6 [†]	(6.1-27.2)	193	25.8	(14.2-37.4)	2,289	48.3	(43.8-52.7)	20,053	49.9	(43.8-56.1)	8,558
Social Services Received by Toddlers												
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Services*	95.3	(92.4-98.2)	4,690	91.8	(87.8-95.9)	16,972	55.6	(52.1-59.1)	36,297	41.9	(36.6-47.1)	11,817
Early Intervention (EI) or Infant Learning Program (ILP)	3.6 [†]	(0.5-6.6)	145	7.1 [†]	(2.2-12.1)	991	6.5	(4.4-8.5)	3,674	6.9	(3.9-10)	1,837
California Childrens Services (CCS)	1.6 [†]	(0-3.3)	64	3.1 [†]	(0.3-5.8)	428	3.0	(1.5-4.4)	1,664	1.9 [†]	(0.6-3.3)	500
Special Education	2.9 [†]	(0.1-5.7)	114	3.5 [†]	(0-7.6)	492	0.8 [†]	(0.1-1.6)	471	1.4 [†]	(0.1-2.8)	373
Head Start or Early Head Start	18.0	(12-23.9)	755	12.2	(6.2-18.3)	1,771	9.9	(7.4-12.3)	5,687	7.7	(4.6-10.8)	2,063
Regional Center	13.0	(7.7-18.3)	537	14.6	(7.8-21.4)	2,135	13.2	(10.5-15.9)	7,665	14.3	(10.4-18.1)	3,827
Parents Concerned About Child's Early Development												
Concerned about their child's learning, development, behavior	22.1	(15.8-28.4)	1,076	21.8	(14.7-28.9)	4,069	19.5	(16.6-22.3)	12,866	24.8	(20.2-29.3)	7,072
Concerned with how their child acts, gets along with others, shows feelings	17.5	(11.6-23.3)	863	13.6	(7.7-19.4)	2,567	16.4	(13.8-19)	10,902	18.4	(14.3-22.6)	5,278
Provider Screened for Early Child Development												
Completed three recommended screening tests ¹⁴	34.3	(27.2-41.3)	1,673	32.2	(23.9-40.5)	6,146	28.8	(25.6-32.1)	19,247	24.5	(20.1-28.8)	7,081
Did not perform any recommended screening tests ¹⁵	25.6	(19.1-32.1)	1,249	24.9	(17.2-32.7)	4,760	19.3	(16.5-22.1)	12,912	24.5	(20.3-28.8)	7,104
Housing												
Delayed or unable to pay for rent or mortgage	11.6	(6-17.2)	520	9.7 [†]	(4.7-14.7)	1,755	5.3	(3.8-6.8)	3,408	7.8	(4.4-11.3)	2,120
Moved since birth of child*	33.0	(26-40)	1,657	21.8	(14.9-28.7)	4,148	20.2	(17.4-22.9)	13,455	15.2	(11.7-18.8)	4,408
Housing Conditions												
Was built before 1978 and had peeling or chipping paint	22.6	(16.5-28.6)	1,078	15.2	(9-21.3)	2,647	18.5	(15.7-21.2)	11,842	20.6	(16.3-25)	5,726
Had heat when needed*	84.8	(79.7-90)	4,061	87.5	(81.5-93.5)	16,434	92.3	(90.2-94.3)	60,682	93.4	(90.6-96.2)	26,964
Had hot water when needed	99.0	(97.6-100)	4,858	98.7	(97.1-100)	18,444	98.8	(98.1-99.6)	65,138	99.7	(99.3-100)	28,650
Had evidence of water damage or leaks	12.9	(8.1-17.7)	628	12.5	(6.8-18.2)	2,324	11.6	(9.2-13.9)	7,598	10.6	(8-13.2)	3,030
Saw or smelled mold/mildew in home	8.5	(4.5-12.4)	415	6.4	(2.3-10.5)	1,185	7.0	(5.2-8.8)	4,604	5.5	(3.4-7.6)	1,566
Saw cockroaches or mice in home*	15.8	(10.6-21.1)	779	10.9 [†]	(5.4-16.3)	2,012	11.4	(9.1-13.7)	7,495	6.8	(4.5-9.2)	1,961

	Less Than 20 Years-Old			20-24 Years-Old			25-34 Years-Old			35+ Years-Old		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Neighborhood Characteristics												
Neighborhood Safety												
Perceived neighborhood police protection as good*	44.9	(37.6-52.2)	2,230	45.1	(36.2-54)	8,456	62.4	(58.9-65.8)	41,458	69.5	(64.9-74.2)	20,054
Perceived neighborhood property safety as good*	43.2	(35.9-50.4)	2,153	45.1	(36.3-54)	8,574	59.7	(56.1-63.2)	39,482	66.8	(62-71.6)	19,252
Perceived neighborhood safety from violence as good*	45.6	(38.4-52.9)	2,286	43.9	(35.1-52.7)	8,260	64.1	(60.7-67.6)	42,674	74.8	(70.3-79.3)	21,524
Perceived neighborhood as friendly*	45.7	(38.4-53)	2,284	48.4	(39.5-57.2)	9,194	66.0	(62.7-69.4)	43,917	72.2	(67.7-76.8)	20,854
Neighborhood Infrastructure												
Available places to buy fresh fruits and vegetables*	73.6	(73.6-67.1)	3,696	77.3	(77.3-70.2)	14,754	83.7	(83.7-81)	55,621	87.2	(87.2-83.3)	25,261
Perceived neighborhood municipal services as good*	70.7	(63.8-77.6)	3,527	68.1	(59.9-76.4)	12,834	78.4	(75.4-81.5)	52,113	86.6	(82.9-90.3)	25,010
Neighborhood has high quality schools	52.6	(45.3-60)	2,624	58.0	(49.3-66.6)	11,058	60.1	(56.6-63.6)	39,794	62.2	(57.3-67.2)	17,897
Perceived sidewalks, parks, playgrounds availability as good*	65.2	(58.2-72.1)	3,273	62.2	(53.6-70.7)	11,843	70.9	(67.7-74.2)	47,097	72.3	(67.6-77)	20,789
Environmental Exposure												
Neighborhood has clean air												
Neighborhood is free from industrial chemicals*	55.9	(48.6-63.3)	2,767	57.5	(48.8-66.3)	10,977	66.6	(63.3-70)	43,916	68.3	(63.4-73.1)	19,676
Neighborhood Quality												
Neighborhood is clean*	47.8	(40.5-55.1)	2,401	51.4	(42.6-60.3)	9,777	69.8	(66.6-73.1)	46,391	77.3	(73-81.7)	22,340
Neighborhood is quiet*	47.5	(40.1-54.8)	2,373	52.7	(43.8-61.5)	10,007	67.3	(64-70.7)	44,730	75.4	(71.1-79.7)	21,756
Neighborhood Cohesion												
Neighbors are willing to help eachother*	51.7	(44.4-59.1)	2,579	50.9	(42.1-59.8)	9,674	60.2	(56.7-63.7)	40,053	67.3	(62.5-72.2)	19,397
Lives in a close-knit community*	23.8	(17.4-30.2)	1,183	22.2	(14.6-29.7)	4,237	32.2	(28.9-35.5)	21,305	38.6	(33.6-43.5)	11,045
Neighbors can be trusted*	34.3	(27.3-41.3)	1,708	36.0	(27.3-44.6)	6,837	48.7	(45.1-52.2)	32,346	56.4	(51.3-61.5)	16,030
Neighbors get along with eachother*	48.9	(41.5-56.3)	2,406	56.1	(47.4-64.9)	10,608	62.1	(58.6-65.6)	41,181	66.4	(61.5-71.4)	18,822
Neighbors share similar values*	26.8	(20.4-33.1)	1,333	31.9	(23.4-40.3)	6,076	41.2	(37.7-44.6)	27,098	43.6	(38.5-48.6)	12,327

Source: Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Follow Up Project, 2018

^Population estimates in each category may not add up to the total population estimates as missing values are excluded in the analyses.

*Estimates are statistically different among age groups

† Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes

(-) Indicates value is too small to give an accurate estimate

LAMB Follow-Up Snapshot: Maternal Characteristics and Health Indicators, by SPA Los Angeles County, 2018

	SPA 1			SPA 2			SPA 3			SPA 4			SPA 5			SPA 6			SPA 7			SPA 8		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Total**A	4.4	(3.7-5.1)	5,316	20.0	(17.7-22.3)	24,054	19.6	(17.1-22)	23,549	9.7	(8.5-11)	11,728	5.3	(4.5-6)	6,324	13.7	(11.6-15.7)	16,476	13.2	(11.2-15.2)	15,850	14.2	(12.5-15.8)	17,034
Maternal Demographics																								
Race/Ethnicity*																								
White	20.9	(15.6-26.2)	1,112	34.5	(28.6-40.5)	8,303	9.8	(7.6-12.1)	2,317	21.3	(16.9-25.7)	2,498	53.8	(47-60.6)	3,401	1.6	(0.9-2.2)	258	7.6	(5.6-9.5)	1,198	19.6	(16-23.3)	3,341
Latina	55.8	(48.2-63.4)	2,966	48.9	(42.4-55.4)	11,760	44.0	(36.8-51.1)	10,353	57.2	(51.1-63.3)	6,709	16.0	(11.5-20.5)	1,011	77.6	(72.8-82.5)	12,790	81.2	(77.5-85)	12,876	48.9	(42.9-55)	8,338
Black	16.9	(11.2-22.6)	898	2.7	(1.7-3.7)	645	1.8	(1.1-2.4)	419	3.1 [†]	(1.5-4.7)	362	3.4 [†]	(1.2-5.6)	214	17.8	(13.4-22.2)	2,932	2.3	(1.3-3.3)	368	12.3	(9.6-15.1)	2,100
Asian	2.6	(1.5-3.7)	137	10.5	(8.1-12.9)	2,528	42.7	(35.4-49.9)	10,044	14.5	(10.9-18.1)	1,701	18.6	(14.5-22.8)	1,178	0.9	(0.5-1.2)	144	7.5	(5.5-9.4)	1,183	14.2	(11.2-17.3)	2,424
Education at time of follow up*																								
<12 years	11.3	(6.8-15.9)	601	10.8	(6.6-15)	2,564	9.2	(4.9-13.5)	2,139	17.5	(12-22.9)	2,017	3.5 [†]	(1.5-5.6)	224	22.4	(15.5-29.3)	3,593	12.8	(7-18.6)	2,026	11.6	(7.2-16.1)	1,971
12 years	16.9	(10.9-22.8)	894	8.4	(4.4-12.4)	1,994	15.7	(9.9-21.6)	3,674	10.4	(6.4-14.4)	1,195	3.4 [†]	(1-5.8)	215	26.3	(19-33.7)	4,216	23.6	(16.1-31)	3,730	15.9	(11-20.7)	2,685
>12 years	71.8	(64.9-78.8)	3,808	80.8	(75.3-86.2)	19,163	75.1	(68.5-81.7)	17,528	72.2	(66-78.3)	8,324	93.0	(89.9-96.2)	5,869	51.3	(43-59.5)	8,214	63.7	(55.4-71.9)	10,081	72.5	(66.6-78.4)	12,277
Age at time of delivery*																								
<20 years old	7.1 [†]	(3.2-10.9)	375	3.1	(1.9-4.4)	753	2.9	(1.8-3.9)	680	4.4	(2.6-6.1)	511	0.4 [†]	(0-0.8)	25	7.5	(4.9-10.1)	1,242	5.1	(3.2-7.1)	815	3.6	(2.2-5.1)	620
20-24 years old	25.8	(18.4-33.2)	1,372	12.8	(6.7-19)	3,086	12.0 [†]	(6-18)	2,822	15.4	(9.3-21.5)	1,806	2.0 [†]	(0-4)	129	25.3	(17.3-33.2)	4,160	19.6	(12.4-26.8)	3,107	15.5	(10.1-20.8)	2,636
25-34 years old	53.7	(45.9-61.5)	2,856	57.5	(51-64)	13,831	60.3	(53.3-67.4)	14,203	51.8	(45.2-58.3)	6,070	53.8	(46.8-60.8)	3,401	50.6	(42.4-58.7)	8,332	55.6	(47.2-63.9)	8,806	56.2	(50.2-62.2)	9,580
35+ years old	13.4	(9.2-17.7)	714	26.5	(21.3-31.8)	6,385	24.8	(19-30.6)	5,844	28.5	(23.2-33.8)	3,341	43.8	(36.8-50.8)	2,769	16.6	(11.3-22)	2,742	19.7	(12.6-26.8)	3,123	24.6	(19.8-29.5)	4,198
Married at time of follow up	51.1	(43.2-59.1)	2,654	72.8	(66.8-78.9)	17,355	74.2	(67.8-80.6)	17,303	54.5	(47.8-61.2)	6,320	86.6	(82.1-91)	5,428	42.4	(34.2-50.6)	6,777	52.1	(43.7-60.5)	8,021	60.6	(54.5-66.7)	10,112
Maternal Health & Well-being at Follow-Up																								
Access to Health Care																								
Insured*	95.8	(91.9-99.8)	5,090	89.4	(85.1-93.7)	21,479	91.4	(87.6-95.3)	21,519	86.6	(82.0-91.2)	10,056	97.1	(95.1-99.2)	6,136	85.5	(79.5-91.5)	13,976	89.7	(84.5-94.9)	14,216	92.6	(88.8-96.4)	15,769
Medi-Cal*	56.4	(48.5-64.2)	2,851	32.4	(25.5-39.3)	6,908	31.0	(23.8-38.1)	6,633	48.8	(41.7-55.9)	4,874	13.2	(8.7-17.7)	810	73.3	(65.8-80.8)	10,145	51.6	(42.9-60.3)	7,268	36.9	(30.7-43.0)	5,787
Maternal Medical Conditions																								
High blood pressure*	5.1 [†]	(1.9-8.2)	269	6.4 [†]	(3.1-9.7)	1,545	5.9 [†]	(3-8.8)	1,379	2.5 [†]	(0.7-4.3)	293	3.8 [†]	(1.2-6.4)	240	10.0	(5.4-14.7)	1,654	3.2 [†]	(0.8-5.6)	505	4.8 [†]	(2.3-7.3)	816
Diabetes	2.8 [†]	(0.3-5.4)	151	2.8 [†]	(0.4-5.1)	662	0.9 [†]	(0-1.9)	219	3.3 [†]	(0.6-5.9)	382	2.4 [†]	(0.6-4.2)	150	5.5 [†]	(1.6-9.4)	908	2.3 [†]	(0-4.9)	367	3.0 [†]	(1.3-4.6)	505
Perinatal disease	11.6	(6.4-16.8)	618	12.6	(8.2-16.9)	3,023	12.1	(7.5-16.7)	2,853	13.5	(9.2-17.8)	1,581	9.0	(5.5-12.5)	568	14.4	(8.8-20)	2,375	10.2	(5.3-15.1)	1,619	10.2	(6.9-13.6)	1,745
Asthma	3.3 [†]	(0.6-5.9)	174	2.5 [†]	(0.8-4.1)	589	2.8 [†]	(0.8-4.7)	649	2.5 [†]	(0.2-4.8)	295	2.6 [†]	(0.7-4.5)	164	1.8 [†]	(0.2-3.4)	302	5.6 [†]	(1.3-9.8)	881	4.2 [†]	(1.7-6.6)	710
Normal body weight ¹ *	28.6	(21.6-35.6)	1,521	40.1	(33.8-46.3)	9,634	45.7	(38.6-52.8)	10,769	46.0	(39.5-52.5)	5,393	56.9	(49.8-63.9)	3,596	26.0	(18.7-33.2)	4,276	34.9	(27.1-42.6)	5,525	38.2	(32.7-43.8)	6,513
Health Behaviors																								
Smoking ²	5.3 [†]	(1.8-8.8)	280	2.4 [†]	(0.8-4)	572	1.6 [†]	(0.3-2.9)	372	2.9 [†]	(1.4-4.4)	340	3.8 [†]	(1-6.5)	236	4.9 [†]	(1.9-8)	814	1.7 [†]	(0-3.3)	265	2.5 [†]	(0.7-4.3)	423
Binge Drinking ³	11.7	(6.7-16.7)	622	8.7	(5.1-12.3)	2,035	13.2	(8.3-18.2)	3,063	14.3	(9.1-19.4)	1,662	11.2	(7-15.4)	702	13.2	(7.6-18.9)	2,150	11.3	(6.4-16.1)	1,783	11.4	(7.6-15.1)	1,917
Exercise at least 3-4 times a week	55.3	(45.8-64.7)	1,920	53.8	(46-61.6)	8,168	42.2	(33.8-50.6)	7,363	48.0	(40.2-55.9)	4,029	48.1	(39.8-56.4)	1,963	49.8	(40-59.5)	5,867	53.8	(43.6-64)	5,438	55.2	(48.1-62.3)	6,632
Family Planning Practices																								
Currently Using birth control methods ⁴	69.6	(62.3-76.9)	3,661	66.9	(60.6-73.1)	15,963	68.0	(61.4-74.7)	15,921	67.7	(61.6-73.8)	7,835	60.2	(53.2-67.2)	3,790	71.1	(63.7-78.4)	11,645	70.4	(63-77.8)	10,969	73.2	(68.1-78.2)	12,187
Had a subsequent pregnancy	37.1	(29.1-45.1)	1,712	28.7	(22.7-34.7)	6,083	32.2	(25.2-39.2)	7,085	31.0	(24.7-37.2)	3,300	36.6	(29.6-43.6)	2,151	30.7	(22.4-39)	4,201	38.0	(29.7-46.3)	5,545	28.0	(22.6-33.5)	4,404
Experienced a subsequent miscarriage	5.7 [†]	(2.3-9.2)	306	5.3 [†]	(2.6-8)	1,285	5.3 [†]	(1.5-9.1)	1,250	4.7 [†]	(2.3-7.2)	554	6.6 [†]	(3-10.3)	419	3.1 [†]	(0.7-5.6)	519	4.3 [†]	(1.2-7.5)	687	2.3	(1.2-3.5)	398
Psychosocial																								
Self-reported depression ⁵	23.2	(16.4-29.9)	1,232	21.3	(16.5-26.1)	5,118	21.4	(15.8-27.1)	5,048.0	21.1	(16.1-26.1)	2,471.0	23.7	(18.1-29.4)	1,502	26.1	(18.9-33.3)	4,301	23.8	(16.9-30.6)	3,767.0	25.7	(20.4-30.9)	4,376
Self-reported anxiety ⁶	32.5	(25-39.9)	1,726	27.4	(22-32.7)	6,580	28.6	(22.3-34.9)	6,745	28.2	(22.6-33.8)	3,304	33.4	(26.8-40.0)	2,112	24.8	(17.8-31.8)	4,086	22.9	(16.0-29.9)	3,634	29.8	(24.2-35.5)	5,077
Able to manage stress*	79.7	(73.2-86.2)	4,101	81.5	(75.8-87.2)	19,348	77.0	(70.6-83.3)	17,724	76.8	(71.2-82.5)	8,816	82.3	(77.1-87.5)	5,136	64.2	(56.2-72.1)	10,149	74.8	(67.2-82.5)	11,742	79.5	(74.2-84.7)	13,024
Not feeling overwhelmed by demands of child(ren) ⁷	57.2	(49.2-65.1)	2,973	49.3	(42.8-55.8)	11,653	43.2	(36-50.4)	9,777	52.5	(45.9-59.2)	5,840	38.2	(31.3-45.1)	2,295	65.1	(57.3-72.9)	10,453	51.8	(43.4-60.3)	7,803	47.7	(41.5-53.8)	7,666
Divorced/separated from partner	3.4	(0-7.1)	171	3.2 [†]	(1.1-5.3)	715	6.7 [†]	(3-10.5)	1,509	6.3 [†]	(2.7-9.9)	714	4.0 [†]	(1.3-6.8)	244	10.5 [†]	(5.2-15.7)	1,568	9.0 [†]	(3.9-14.2)	1,364	7.0 [†]	(3.5-10.5)	1,118
Received emotional support from child's father*	82.2	(76.1-88.3)	4,296	85.5	(80.7-90.3)	20,365	84.4	(78.9-89.8)	19,629	80.0	(74.4-85.6)	9,315	86.2	(80.7-91.8)	5,397	73.5	(66.5-80.5)	11,677	82.0	(75.5-88.4)	12,838	78.2	(72.9-83.5)	13,118
Received breastfeeding support from health care providers	14.3	(9.2-19.4)	760	17.3	(12.6-21.9)	4,155	14.5	(9.8-19.2)	3,417	14.1	(9.6-18.5)	1,649	13.3	(8.8-17.7)	840	15.6	(9.7-21.5)	2,569	20.9	(14.1-27.6)	3,307	16.9	(12.5-21.2)	2,872
Received breastfeeding support from friends/family	30.5	(23.6-37.5)	1,623	46.1	(39.7-52.5)	11,091	47.5	(40.4-54.6)	11,181	39.5	(33.2-45.8)	4,629	43.0	(36.1-49.9)	2,720	37.6	(29.6-45.6)	6,193	39.1	(31.1-47.1)	6,198	43.2	(37.3-49.1)	7,354
Employer provided lactation accommodation*	58.1	(46.5-69.6)	1,424	68.6	(60.6-76.6)	9,246	72.5	(64.1-81)	8,967	64.6	(56-73.2)	4,065	79.5	(72.5-86.6)	3,390	56.9	(44.7-69.2)	3,831	52.0	(40.4-63.6)	4,319	64.1	(56.8-71.5)	6,205
Economic Well-Being																								
Homeless ⁷	1.6 [†]	(0.3-3)	83	2.0 [†]	(0.4-2)	449	1.1 [†]	(0-2.3)	255	2.4 [†]	(0.3-4.5)	274	0.5 [†]	(0-1.3)	31	2.5 [†]	(0.5-4.4)	363	2.7 [†]	(0.0-6.2)	391	2.1 [†]	(0.4-3.8)	326
Partner lost job	9.6 [†]	(4.8-14.4)	489	5.6 [†]	(2.8-8.4)	1,250	3.3 [†]	(1.1-5.6)	752	8.5	(4.7-12.2)	967	5.9 [†]	(2.8-9.1)	359	8.3 [†]	(3.6-13.1)	1,256	6.1 [†]	(2.4-9.8)	933	6.4	(3.5-9.3)	1,016
Mother lost job and wanted to continue working*	7.1	(3.2-11.1)	362	3.5	(1.4-5.7)	783	2.4	(0.8-4)	538	8.3	(4.3-12.4)	953	4.8	(1.9-7.6)	286	8.4	(4.3-12.4)	1,260	8.4	(2.8-14)	1,258	4.5	(2.2-6.8)	714
Had a lot of bills that could not be paid*	19.0	(12.2-25.7)	966	13.6	(9.1-18.1)	3,076	11.2	(6.8-15.6)	2,551	19.5	(14.1-25)	2,233												

	SPA 1			SPA 2			SPA 3			SPA 4			SPA 5			SPA 6			SPA 7			SPA 8		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Child Health & Well-being at Follow-Up																								
Access to Health Care																								
Insured *	96.1	(92.1-100)	5,092	97.6	(95.6-99.5)	23,470	98.9	(97.7-100)	23,163	94.3	(91.1-97.6)	11,024	99.0	(97.4-100)	6,206	90.7	(85.3-96.1)	14,909	99.3	(98.7-100)	15,746	97.6	(95.5-99.6)	16,465
Medi-Cal*	54.6	(46.7-62.6)	2,697	35.6	(29-42.2)	7,671	35.9	(28.8-43)	8,015	50.3	(43.5-57.1)	5,395	14.0	(9.4-18.6)	840	68.5	(60.8-76.1)	9,670	48.5	(40.1-56.9)	7,416	38.3	(32-44.6)	6,044
Has a primary health care provider*	53.6	(45.7-61.5)	2,822	56.5	(50-63.1)	13,507	65.1	(58.2-72)	15,192	61.2	(54.6-67.8)	7,097	76.5	(70.7-82.2)	4,796	46.8	(38.7-55)	7,552	55.9	(47.6-64.1)	8,746	70.1	(64.5-75.7)	11,734
Child Medical Conditions																								
Ear infections	18.0	(11.5-24.4)	947	14.6	(10.4-18.7)	3,481	17.0	(11.6-22.3)	3,954	9.7	(6-13.4)	1,132	14.6	(9.7-19.5)	908	10.6	(5.2-15.9)	1,696	16.0	(9.6-22.4)	2,534	18.9	(14-23.8)	3,195
Asthma	11.3	(6-16.7)	603	9.4	(5.8-13.1)	2,270	9.0	(5-13)	2,117	8.2	(5-11.5)	966	6.3 [†]	(3.2-9.5)	399	10.4 [†]	(5.4-15.5)	1,715	7.0 [†]	(3.1-10.9)	1,109	9.3	(5.8-12.8)	1,587
Croup or bronchitis	7.0	(3.7-10.2)	370	5.7	(3-8.5)	1,380	4.3 [†]	(1.9-6.7)	1,013	6.9	(3.9-9.9)	811	8.3	(4.4-12.1)	523	4.1 [†]	(1-7.3)	681	7.3 [†]	(3.2-11.5)	1,163	8.8	(5.3-12.3)	1,501
Pneumonia	4.2 [†]	(1.2-7.1)	221	2.9 [†]	(1-4.9)	709	1.4 [†]	(0-3)	328	3.4 [†]	(0.7-6.2)	400	3.9 [†]	(1.2-6.5)	244	1.4 [†]	(0-3.1)	235	0.6 [†]	(0.1-1.1)	92	4.4 [†]	(1.6-7.3)	755
Allergies	10.4 [†]	(5.2-15.6)	552	12.2	(8.3-16.1)	2,937	16.1	(11-21.2)	3,797	11.2	(7-15.4)	1,311	11.6	(7.4-15.9)	736	7.4 [†]	(3.6-11.2)	1,213	11.3	(6.5-16.1)	1,791	16.0	(11.6-20.3)	2,722
Tooth decay or cavities	6.4 [†]	(2.3-10.4)	338	2.4 [†]	(0.3-4.4)	566	4.1 [†]	(1.2-7.1)	975	6.2 [†]	(2.7-9.6)	722	1.9 [†]	(0.2-3.5)	117	5.3 [†]	(1.6-8.9)	868	3.6 [†]	(0.9-6.3)	570	4.8 [†]	(2-7.5)	810
Developmental delay	5.9 [†]	(1.4-10.4)	315	5.0 [†]	(2.3-7.8)	1,205	3.0 [†]	(0.6-5.4)	706	6.0 [†]	(2.1-9.8)	701	3.1 [†]	(0.9-5.4)	199	3.5 [†]	(0.7-6.2)	571	6.4 [†]	(1.7-7.9)	1,019	4.8 [†]	(1.7-7.9)	818
Speech delay	12.5	(6.7-18.2)	663	18.3	(13.1-23.5)	4,398	10.7	(6.2-15.2)	2,525	17.4	(12.3-22.5)	2,040	11.4	(7.3-15.5)	721	10.0	(5.7-14.4)	1,653	12.0	(6.6-17.4)	1,905	12.8	(8.6-17.1)	2,187
Health Behaviors																								
Delayed immunizations*	18.9	(12.5-25.2)	983	12.7	(8.5-16.9)	3,025	6.8	(3.8-9.8)	1,566	13.6	(8.9-18.3)	1,569	15.1	(9.9-20.2)	931	12.8	(7.8-17.8)	2,023	16.9	(10.6-23.1)	2,664	14.8	(10.6-18.9)	2,435
Had normal body weight [§]	60.3	(51.6-69.1)	2,556	62.8	(56.2-69.5)	12,948	72.6	(65.7-79.5)	14,124	68.4	(61.6-75.2)	6,232	72.4	(65.8-79.1)	3,774	51.8	(42.8-60.8)	7,162	63.8	(55.3-72.4)	8,595	66.1	(59.8-72.3)	9,287
High fruit/vegetable consumption [¶]	49.9	(42.1-57.7)	2,652	54.5	(48.1-60.9)	12,974	50.3	(43.2-57.5)	11,774	53.8	(47.2-60.4)	6,283	69.3	(62.6-76)	4,346	40.8	(32.8-48.8)	6,650	48.8	(40.5-57.1)	7,633	52.0	(45.9-58)	8,816
Adequate exercise/active play ^{10*}	88.4	(83.2-93.7)	4,672	85.6	(80.9-90.3)	20,263	78.4	(72.2-84.6)	18,057	81.7	(76.5-86.8)	9,238	92.4	(89.1-95.6)	5,760	80.3	(73.6-86.9)	12,931	77.2	(69.8-84.5)	12,072	83.5	(78.8-88.2)	14,001
Any Breastfeeding																								
At one week	84.0	(78.3-89.7)	4,466	91.1	(87-95.3)	21,921	90.9	(86.7-95)	21,396	93.4	(90.3-96.6)	10,955	97.4	(95.7-99.2)	6,163	87.1	(81.8-92.4)	14,350	88.4	(82.5-94.3)	14,014	89.2	(85.2-93.1)	15,188
At one month*	78.5	(72.3-84.7)	4,172	86.2	(81.5-91)	20,745	87.4	(82.5-92.3)	20,586	90.6	(87-94.2)	10,628	94.5	(91.7-97.3)	5,978	78.7	(72.2-85.3)	12,973	81.6	(74.8-88.4)	12,929	85.5	(81.0-89.9)	14,558
At three months*	63.6	(56.1-71.1)	3,381	71.2	(64.9-77.4)	17,120	77.4	(71.4-83.4)	18,229	82.4	(77.3-87.4)	9,663	90.8	(87-94.5)	5,739	63.8	(56.0-71.6)	10,504	68.0	(60.1-75.9)	10,777	71.8	(66.1-77.5)	12,230
At six months*	56.2	(48.5-64)	2,988	63.3	(56.9-69.8)	15,235	63.6	(56.6-70.5)	14,968	71.7	(65.7-77.7)	8,410	80.2	(74.1-86.3)	5,071	56.6	(48.5-64.7)	9,327	58.7	(50.6-66.9)	9,307	64.0	(58.0-69.9)	10,897
At twelve months	35.6	(28.1-43)	1,890	40.7	(34.5-46.9)	9,797	44.1	(37.1-51.2)	10,388	48.1	(41.6-54.7)	5,647	50.2	(43.2-57.3)	3,178	33.7	(26.1-41.4)	5,556	41.3	(33.1-49.4)	6,541	39.0	(33.3-44.6)	6,635
Exclusive Breastfeeding																								
At one week*	53.6	(45.8-61.4)	2,850	54.7	(48.2-61.2)	13,153	55.4	(48.3-62.5)	13,043	60.9	(54.5-67.4)	7,148	67.5	(60.8-74.2)	4,271	46.6	(38.5-54.7)	7,680	47.6	(39.4-55.9)	7,552	57.7	(51.7-63.7)	9,824
At one month*	46.3	(38.5-54.2)	2,464	52.1	(45.6-58.6)	12,532	54.6	(47.5-61.7)	12,851	54.5	(48-61.1)	6,393	69.3	(62.7-75.9)	4,382	37.1	(29.4-44.8)	6,107	42.9	(34.8-51.0)	6,801	51.3	(45.3-57.3)	8,741
At three months*	31.1	(24.2-38.1)	1,655	45.1	(38.5-51.3)	10,840	50.1	(43-57.3)	11,803	47.6	(41.1-54.1)	5,580	68.9	(62.7-75.2)	4,359	28.7	(21.5-35.9)	4,723	39.4	(31.4-47.3)	6,240	44.9	(39-50.8)	7,652
At six months	11.3	(6.3-16.3)	599	17.4	(13-21.9)	4,196	15.8	(10.8-20.8)	3,721	11.9	(7.8-16)	1,396	16.3	(11.3-21.3)	1,028	9.6	(5.1-14.1)	1,580	12.6	(7.3-17.9)	2,003	14.9	(10.9-18.9)	2,535
Early Child Development and Services																								
Quality Time Together																								
Family eats dinner together with TV off*	58.2	(50.5-66)	3,084	66.5	(60.5-72.5)	15,976	70.3	(63.8-76.9)	16,439	63.7	(57.3-70.1)	7,391	77.5	(71.8-83.1)	4,859	62.2	(54.3-70.0)	10,200	62.9	(54.9-70.9)	9,958	60.5	(54.6-66.5)	10,203
Reading to child ^{11*}	45.3	(37.6-53.1)	2,394	55.8	(49.3-62.4)	13,399	51.9	(44.8-59.1)	12,215	55.3	(48.7-61.9)	6,452	85.0	(80.3-89.7)	5,289	34.5	(26.7-42.2)	5,548	42.1	(34-50.2)	6,472	59.8	(53.8-65.8)	10,096
Taking child on outings ^{12*}	32.3	(25-39.6)	1,691	49.7	(43.3-56.2)	11,907	35.3	(28.6-42)	8,303	44.2	(37.7-50.6)	5,101	65.0	(58.5-71.6)	4,065	29.3	(21.9-36.6)	4,752	35.5	(27.6-43.4)	5,481	39.1	(33.3-44.9)	6,618
Child Care																								
Had regular child care*	50.7	(42.8-58.6)	2,658	60.3	(54-66.6)	14,500	59.2	(52-66.3)	13,758	57.6	(51.1-64.2)	6,687	72.2	(65.9-78.4)	4,515	44.7	(36.5-52.8)	7,143	47.7	(39.5-56.0)	7,480	60.1	(54.1-66.1)	10,148
Over 40 hours of child care per week*	29.5	(18.7-40.3)	745	25.4	(18.6-32.2)	3,462	39.7	(30.7-48.7)	5,438	37.8	(29.7-45.9)	2,404	44.7	(36.2-53.1)	1,958	29.6	(18.1-41.1)	1,896	46.4	(34.3-58.5)	3,146	31.8	(24.8-38.9)	3,040
Difficulty getting services	10.7 [†]	(3.9-17.4)	284	16.3	(10.6-22)	2,365	15.6	(9.2-22.1)	2,152	23.7	(16.5-30.9)	1,585	20.2	(12.5-27.9)	912	23.0	(12.8-33.2)	1,642	14.4 [†]	(6.4-22.4)	1,080	21.2	(14.6-27.7)	2,147
Social Services Received by Mothers																								
Home visitation services ^{13*}	24.3	(17.5-31)	1,287	17.5	(12.2-22.7)	4,191	13.1	(8.2-18.1)	3,042	12.5	(7.9-17.1)	1,428	8.5	(5.2-11.9)	530	20.0	(14.0-26.1)	3,259	18.1	(11.6-24.6)	2,846	27.0	(21.2-32.9)	4,538
Paid maternity leave from work*	64.8	(54.1-75.6)	1,764	74.4	(67.4-81.4)	10,841	67.3	(58.7-76)	9,073	65.2	(57.4-72.9)	4,444	63.6	(55.5-71.7)	2,852	47.5	(35.4-59.7)	3,489	58.4	(47.3-69.4)	5,074	68.3	(61.4-75.2)	6,733
Unpaid maternity leave from work*	37.3	(26.6-47.9)	1,008	43.9	(35.6-52.1)	6,435	56.3	(47.4-65.2)	7,799	49.5	(41.3-57.8)	3,363	51.4	(42.9-60)	2,278	24.3	(14.4-34.3)	1,853	41.7	(31.1-52.4)	3,698	47.5	(40.1-54.9)	4,658
Social Services Received by Toddlers																								
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Services*	66.7	(59.3-74)	3,423	49.1	(42.5-55.6)	11,516	52.3	(45-59.6)	11,778	63.2	(57.3-69.1)	7,209	16.0	(11.1-21)	982	88.5	(83.7-93.4)	14,166	72.5	(65.7-79.4)	11,235	56.5	(50.7-62.3)	9,465
Early Intervention (EI) or Infant Learning Program (ILP)	5.4 [†]	(1.4-9.5)	247	5.9 [†]	(2.4-9.5)	1,232	5.2 [†]	(1.6-8.9)	1,030	7.5 [†]	(3.4-11.6)	720	1.8 [†]	(0-3.7)	109	12.5	(6.6-18.5)	1,687	6.3 [†]	(1.7-10.9)	803	5.6 [†]	(2.4-8.8)	817
California Childrens Services (CCS)	3.9 [†]	(0.6-7.2)	177	1.8 [†]	(0.1-3.4)	361	2.9 [†]	(0.1-5.6)	565	3.5 [†]	(0.3-6.9)	333	1.4 [†]	(0-3.1)	82	2.9 [†]	(0.0-5.8)	385	2.4 [†]	(0.0-5.4)	306	3.1 [†]	(0.8-5.5)	448
Special Education*	0.4 [†]	(0-1)	17	0.3 [†]	(0-0.7)	59	2.6 [†]	(0-5.5)	523	2.2 [†]	(0-4.8)	212	0.4 [†]	(0-1.1)	22	3.0 [†]	(0.0-6.3)	399	0.4 [†]	(0-0.8)	50	1.2 [†]	(0-2.7)	168
Head Start or Early Head Start	9.1 [†]	(3.9-14.4)	414	8.8	(4.7-13)	1,826	9.0 [†]	(4.6-13.4)	1,850	11.1	(6.2-15.9)	1,082	2.7 [†]	(0.7-4.6)	161	11.1	(6.1-16.1)	1,514	16.3	(9.4-23.2)	2,167	8.6	(4.9-23.2)	1,262
Regional Center	9.5 [†]	(4.6-14.5)	430	16.6	(11.3-21.8)	3,514	13.9	(8.2-19.5)	1,652	16.5	(11.2-21.7)	679	11.2 [†]	(5.6-16.7)	1,									

	SPA 1			SPA 2			SPA 3			SPA 4			SPA 5			SPA 6			SPA 7			SPA 8		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Provider screened for Early Child Development																								
Completed three recommended screening tests ¹⁴	26.4	(19.7-33.1)	1,384	32.4	(26.2-38.6)	7,786	27.7	(21.1-34.2)	6,475	25.7	(20.1-31.3)	1,762	28.3	(22.1-34.4)	4,897	30.0	(22.5-37.4)	4,339	27.5	(20.0-34.9)	4,496	26.5	(21.2-31.8)	4,496
Did not perform any recommended screening tests ¹⁵	22.5	(15.8-29.2)	1,180	19.9	(14.5-25.3)	4,781	22.4	(16.5-28.2)	5,233	22.9	(17.5-28.3)	2,675	14.7	(9.8-19.6)	914	26.4	(19.1-33.7)	4,319	18.5	(12.5-24.6)	2,929	23.5	(18.3-28.8)	3,994
Housing																								
Delayed or unable to pay for rent or mortgage	7.5 [†]	(2.3-12.8)	386	5.5 [†]	(2.6-8.5)	1,244	3.6 [†]	(1.1-6.2)	828	9.8	(5.3-14.2)	1,116	4.9 [†]	(1.9-7.9)	296	10.6	(5.5-15.6)	1,590	8.4 [†]	(3.1-13.6)	1,277	6.7	(3.8-9.7)	1,067
Moved since birth of child	24.9	(17.6-32.1)	1,316	17.3	(12.8-21.7)	4,140	17.3	(12-22.7)	4,066	24.4	(18.8-30.1)	2,842	26.9	(20.8-32.9)	1,699	19.5	(13.2-25.8)	3,142	19.6	(13.1-26.0)	3,100	19.7	(15.0-24.5)	3,364
Housing Conditions																								
Was Built before 1978 and had peeling or chipping paint*	9.1 [†]	(3.8-14.3)	461	12.5	(8.3-16.6)	2,895	20.2	(14.5-25.8)	4,338	30.4	(24.2-36.7)	3,318	18.3	(12.8-23.7)	1,120	17.7	(11.4-24)	2,762	20.3	(13.3-27.3)	3,085	20.1	(15.3-24.9)	3,315
Had heat when needed*	97.4	(94.8-99.9)	5,088	95.9	(92.9-99)	22,807	94.1	(90.5-97.7)	21,322	84.9	(79.6-90.2)	9,812	96.4	(93.9-98.9)	6,055	80.0	(73.1-86.9)	12,843	92.3	(87.7-96.8)	14,501	92.7	(89.3-96.1)	15,713
Had hot water when needed	97.5	(95.1-100)	5,129	99.5	(98.8-100)	23,711	99.2	(98-100)	22,315	98.4	(96.6-100)	11,440	99.1	(97.7-100)	6,236	98.7	(96.9-100)	15,913	99.8	(99.6-100)	15,689	98.4	(96.8-100)	16,659
Had evidence of water damage or leaks*	10.2	(4.8-15.6)	529	6.9	(3.9-9.8)	1,621	10.4	(6.2-14.5)	2,346	20.5	(15.1-26)	2,361	12.5	(8-16.9)	786	15.9	(9.7-22.2)	2,559	12.9	(7.2-18.7)	2,023	8.0	(4.8-11.2)	1,356
Saw or smelled mold/mildew in home*	4.0 [†]	(0.7-7.3)	211	2.8 [†]	(0.9-4.6)	654	9.6	(5.3-13.9)	2,152	11.5	(7-16)	1,309	8.1	(4.2-12)	508	4.5 [†]	(1.4-7.6)	727	7.0 [†]	(3-11.1)	1,106	6.5	(3.7-9.4)	1,104
Saw cockroaches or mice in home*	5.3 [†]	(1.7-8.9)	278	5.3	(2.8-7.7)	1,245	9.0	(4.9-13.1)	2,014	20.9	(15.3-26.6)	2,416	4.9 [†]	(2.1-7.6)	307	17.2	(10.9-23.5)	2,766	10.5 [†]	(5.2-15.7)	1,658	9.4	(6-12.7)	1,563
Neighborhood Characteristics																								
Neighborhood Safety																								
Perceived neighborhood police protection as good*	59.7	(51.9-67.5)	3,153	71.4	(65.5-77.3)	17,030	67.7	(60.9-74.4)	15,922	52.9	(46.3-59.5)	6,144	71.4	(65.2-77.6)	4,516	33.8	(26.2-41.5)	5,334	63.9	(55.9-71.9)	10,128	59.3	(53.2-65.4)	9,972
Perceived neighborhood property safety as good*	66.2	(58.7-73.7)	3,498	67.5	(61.4-73.5)	16,101	64.4	(57.5-71.3)	15,152	51.2	(44.6-57.8)	5,912	73.1	(67.1-79.2)	4,625	33.3	(25.6-41)	5,258	60.4	(52.2-68.5)	9,488	55.8	(49.7-61.8)	9,428
Perceived neighborhood safety from violence as good*	73.1	(66.1-80.2)	3,857	73.0	(67.2-78.8)	17,490	69.6	(62.9-76.3)	16,388	54.0	(47.3-60.7)	6,228	84.5	(79.7-89.4)	5,291	29.9	(22.6-37.2)	4,724	63.9	(55.9-72)	10,127	62.8	(56.8-68.8)	10,637
Perceived neighborhood as friendly*	62.8	(55.1-70.6)	3,322	71.0	(65.1-76.9)	17,000	69.5	(62.6-76.3)	16,348	55.1	(48.5-61.8)	6,395	79.9	(74.7-85.1)	5,036	43.9	(35.6-52.1)	7,001	67.1	(59.3-75)	10,631	62.2	(56.2-68.2)	10,516
Neighborhood Infrastructure																								
Available places to buy fresh fruits and vegetables*	85.0	(79.5-90.4)	4,501	88.8	(84.6-92.9)	21,297	91.0	(86.7-95.3)	21,419	77.1	(71.2-83)	9,008	94.6	(91.6-97.6)	5,984	65.7	(57.7-73.6)	10,442	80.2	(73.3-87)	12,701	82.6	(77.6-87.6)	13,981
Perceived neighborhood municipal services as good*	81.3	(75-87.6)	4,247	84.1	(79.3-89)	20,185	86.4	(81.3-91.6)	20,346	72.5	(66.3-78.8)	8,381	92.6	(89.3-95.8)	5,853	50.5	(42.2-58.9)	7,978	82.5	(76-89)	13,067	79.5	(74.3-84.8)	13,425
Neighborhood has high quality schools*	59.2	(51.5-66.9)	3,123	68.6	(62.7-74.6)	16,397	69.2	(62.7-75.7)	16,297	47.7	(41.1-54.3)	5,507	64.3	(57.4-71.3)	4,060	35.9	(27.9-43.9)	5,672	65.8	(58-73.6)	10,418	58.8	(52.7-64.8)	9,899
Perceived sidewalks, parks, playgrounds availability as good*	65.6	(58.3-72.9)	3,476	72.5	(66.7-78.2)	17,386	78.5	(72.5-84.5)	18,457	59.3	(52.8-65.9)	6,847	84.3	(78.5-90.1)	5,332	41.0	(33-49.1)	6,526	82.9	(76.6-89.3)	13,120	70.5	(64.7-76.3)	11,858
Environmental Exposure																								
Neighborhood has clean air*	75.3	(68.5-82.2)	3,981	65.4	(59.4-71.4)	15,695	70.5	(63.8-77.1)	16,585	39.9	(33.7-46.2)	4,640	66.2	(59.7-72.7)	4,189	31.6	(23.9-39.2)	4,954	58.8	(50.5-67)	9,211	58.7	(52.6-64.7)	9,875
Neighborhood is free from industrial chemicals*	76.4	(69.6-83.2)	4,045	76.3	(70.8-81.7)	18,241	78.7	(72.8-84.5)	18,496	59.9	(53.4-66.4)	6,938	73.6	(67.1-80.2)	4,618	38.4	(30.4-46.4)	5,945	58.8	(50.5-67)	9,297	57.9	(51.9-63.9)	9,756
Neighborhood Quality																								
Neighborhood is clean*	79.3	(72.6-86)	4,186	73.3	(67.5-79.1)	17,597	76.6	(70.4-82.7)	18,022	56.1	(49.5-62.7)	6,491	83.1	(77.9-88.3)	5,254	42.4	(34.2-50.5)	6,720	72.5	(64.9-80)	11,478	65.9	(59.9-71.9)	11,160
Neighborhood is quiet*	77.5	(70.4-84.5)	4,091	75.0	(69.5-80.5)	17,988	73.1	(66.6-79.5)	17,159	54.8	(48.3-61.4)	6,362	72.1	(65.9-78.3)	4,560	41.2	(33.2-49.2)	6,594	69.1	(61.4-76.9)	10,947	66.4	(60.5-72.4)	11,165
Neighborhood Cohesion																								
Neighbors are willing to help each other*	55.2	(47.3-63.1)	2,904	65.3	(59.1-71.5)	15,553	65.7	(58.9-72.5)	15,382	55.6	(49-62.2)	6,423	75.8	(69.9-81.6)	4,778	44.1	(36-52.2)	7,139	56.2	(47.9-64.4)	8,902	62.7	(56.8-68.7)	10,624
Lives in a close-knit community*	29.5	(22.4-36.5)	1,561	32.2	(26.1-38.3)	7,667	29.9	(23.5-36.4)	6,947	26.9	(21.3-32.5)	3,076	43.1	(36-50.1)	2,707	25.4	(18.5-32.4)	4,103	39.5	(31.3-47.8)	6,258	32.4	(26.9-37.8)	5,450
Neighbors can be trusted*	44.1	(36.4-51.9)	2,327	54.6	(48.1-61)	13,003	55.7	(48.5-62.9)	12,995	41.9	(35.5-48.3)	4,739	65.2	(58.6-71.7)	4,082	28.1	(20.9-35.3)	4,536	46.8	(38.5-55)	7,405	46.4	(40.5-52.4)	7,834
Neighbors get along with each other*	64.0	(56.2-71.8)	3,366	66.6	(60.4-72.7)	15,713	64.5	(57.6-71.4)	14,973	56.0	(49.4-62.6)	6,423	77.7	(72.2-83.3)	4,904	47.2	(39-55.4)	7,613	61.1	(53-69.2)	9,606	62.3	(56.3-68.4)	10,419
Neighbors share similar values*	33.4	(33.4-48.9)	2,148	37.0	(37-50)	10,316	34.9	(34.9-49.1)	9,732	27.4	(27.4-39.6)	3,843	46.6	(46.6-60.5)	3,377	19.5	(19.5-33.5)	4,281	32.6	(32.6-48.9)	6,390	35.1	(35.1-46.9)	6,747

Source: Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Follow Up Project, 2018

[†]Population estimates in each category may not add up to the total population estimates as missing values are excluded in the analyses.

*Estimates are statistically different among Service Planning Areas.

† Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes

(-) Indicates value is too small to give an accurate estimate

LAMB Follow-Up Snapshot: Maternal Characteristics and Health Indicators, by Supervisorial District, Los Angeles County, 2018

	First District			Second District			Third District			Fourth District			Fifth District		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Total**	21.6	(19.2-24.1)	26,042	23.2	(21-25.5)	27,924	17.0	(15-19)	20,471	17.1	(15.2-19)	20,582	21.0	(18.8-23.2)	25,313
Maternal Demographics															
Race/Ethnicity*															
White	5.5	(4-7)	1,434	9.5	(7.3-11.7)	2,663	35.0	(29.3-40.6)	7,159	21.1	(17.5-24.8)	4,352	26.9	(22-31.8)	6,819
Latina	73.0	(67.4-78.5)	19,004	64.4	(59.9-68.8)	17,969	47.3	(40.6-53.9)	9,674	49.2	(43.1-55.2)	10,124	39.6	(33.8-45.5)	10,031
Black	1.6	(0.8-2.3)	411	15.6	(12.8-18.5)	4,365	2.6	(1.5-3.7)	530	6.1	(4.4-7.8)	1,250	5.5	(3.9-7)	1,383
Asian	18.5	(13.2-23.9)	4,826	6.8	(5.3-8.3)	1,905	10.7	(8.2-13.2)	2,193	20.3	(16-24.6)	4,178	24.6	(19.2-30.1)	6,236
Education at time of follow up*															
<12 years	17.4	(12.5-22.3)	4,514	18.1	(13.6-22.6)	4,941	10.7	(6.2-15.1)	2,145	8.6	(6.2-15.1)	1,754	7.1	(4-10.1)	1,780
12 years	22.9	(16.9-28.9)	5,939	21.6	(16.7-26.4)	5,887	8.0†	(3.7-12.2)	1,607	11.4	(3.7-12.2)	2,332	11.3	(7.5-15.1)	2,839
>12 years	59.7	(53.2-66.2)	15,489	60.3	(54.7-65.9)	16,459	81.4	(75.6-87.1)	16,389	80.0	(75.6-87.1)	16,317	81.7	(77.1-86.3)	20,611
Age at time of delivery*															
<20 years old	5.8	(4.3-7.3)	1,508	5.4	(3.8-7)	1,513	3.1	(1.8-4.5)	643	3.5	(2.2-4.9)	727	2.5	(1.4-3.5)	630
20-24 years old	19.7	(13.6-25.8)	5,126	19.8	(14.4-25.1)	5,518	12.3	(6.3-18.3)	2,516	14.3	(9.3-19.2)	2,935	11.9	(7.2-16.7)	3,022
25-34 years old	55.0	(48.5-61.6)	14,332	54.1	(48.6-59.6)	15,111	54.0	(47.5-60.5)	11,046	55.6	(49.6-61.6)	11,442	59.8	(54-65.7)	15,148
35+ years old	19.5	(14.5-24.4)	5,076	20.7	(16.8-24.6)	5,781	30.6	(25.1-36.2)	6,265	26.6	(21.4-31.8)	5,478	25.7	(20.8-30.7)	6,513
Married at time of follow up*	54.2	(47.7-60.8)	13,832	49.8	(44.3-55.4)	13,576	69.9	(63.4-76.3)	14,175	67.9	(62.1-73.8)	13,645	74.5	(69.5-79.5)	18,742
Maternal Health & Well-being at Follow-Up															
Access to Health Care															
Insured	87.3	(83.1-91.4)	22,674	89.0	(85.2-92.7)	24,718	91.1	(86.8-95.3)	18,560	92.1	(88.4-95.7)	18,949	92.2	(88.8-95.7)	23,340
Medi-Cal*	53.9	(46.9-61)	12,118	58.0	(52.5-63.5)	14,247	30.8	(24-37.6)	5,669	33.0	(26.9-39.1)	6,239	30.1	(24.3-36)	7,003
Maternal Medical Conditions															
High blood pressure	3.2†	(1.2-5.2)	830	7.4	(4.5-10.3)	2,065	4.8†	(1.8-7.9)	993	5.3	(2.8-7.8)	1,091	6.8	(4-9.7)	1,723
Diabetes	1.5†	(0.2-2.7)	379	4.9†	(2.4-7.5)	1,375	3.0†	(0.3-5.6)	609	2.3†	(0.5-4.1)	480	2.0†	(0.6-3.3)	501
Periodontal disease	11.3	(7.4-15.2)	2,945	14.1	(10.4-17.9)	3,943	12.1	(7.7-16.5)	2,479	9.0	(5.7-12.3)	1,854	12.5	(8.5-16.5)	3,162
Asthma	2.8†	(0.4-5.2)	728	2.8†	(1.4-4.3)	794	2.9†	(1-4.8)	588	3.8†	(1.3-6.2)	774	3.5†	(1.5-5.4)	878
Normal body weight ¹	38.0	(31.7-44.3)	9,904	33.2	(28.2-38.2)	9,274	45.4	(39-51.7)	9,287	42.1	(36.3-48)	8,672	39.9	(34-45.8)	10,090
Health Behaviors															
Smoking ²	1.4†	(0.3-2.4)	353	4.2	(2.2-6.3)	1,179	3.1†	(1.3-4.9)	632	2.0†	(0.8-3.1)	407	2.9†	(1.3-4.5)	731
Binge Drinking ³	12.0	(7.7-16.3)	3,113	13.9	(9.9-17.9)	3,852	10.1	(6.7-13.4)	2,020	10.1	(6.8-13.4)	2,066	11.7	(7.6-15.7)	2,885
Exercise at least 3-4 times a week	51.0	(43.1-58.9)	9,267	48.8	(42.2-55.3)	9,954	52.0	(44-60)	7,041	52.3	(45.1-59.5)	7,326	47.6	(40.5-54.7)	7,791
Family Planning Practices															
Currently Using birth control methods ⁴	68.8	(62.7-74.8)	17,665	71.5	(66.6-76.4)	19,783	66.6	(60.4-72.8)	13,485	66.4	(60.7-72)	13,403	69.9	(64.3-75.4)	17,635
Had a subsequent pregnancy	35.9	(29.3-42.5)	8,523	28.7	(23.4-34)	6,928	31.0	(24.8-37.2)	5,662	34.1	(28.1-40)	6,502	29.8	(24.3-35.3)	6,866
Experienced a subsequent miscarriage	3.9†	(0.8-6.8)	989	3.6	(1.9-5.4)	1,014	5.7†	(2.9-8.6)	1,175	4.1†	(1.9-6.4)	849	5.5	(2.8-8.1)	1,389

	First District			Second District			Third District			Fourth District			Fifth District		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Psychosocial															
Self-reported depression ⁵	19.7	(14.7-24.6)	5,120	27.1	(22.2-32)	7,562	20.6	(22.2-32)	4,222	24.9	(19.7-30.2)	5,135	22.8	(18.2-27.5)	5,774
Self-reported anxiety ⁶	23.1	(17.7-28.5)	6,014	29.5	(24.6-34.5)	8,247	27.0	(21.7-32.2)	5,517	25.7	(20.6-30.9)	5,300	32.3	(27-37.7)	8,187
Able to manage stress*	67.8	(61.4-74.2)	17,212	68.8	(63.4-74.1)	18,623	83.9	(78.7-89.1)	16,854	83.6	(79.1-88.1)	16,742	82.6	(77.6-87.7)	20,609
Not feeling overwhelmed by demands of child(ren)	51.7	(45-58.4)	12,675	56.7	(51.2-62.2)	15,209	49.6	(43-56.2)	9,897	48.2	(42-54.3)	9,554	45.2	(39.2-51.1)	11,123
Divorced/separated from partner*	9.1	(5.1-13.1)	2,279	10.2	(6.6-13.8)	2,627	3.1 [†]	(1.1-5.1)	585	4.1 [†]	(1.6-6.5)	787	4.7 [†]	(2-7.4)	1,126
Received emotional support from child's father*	80.4	(75.3-85.6)	20,791	73.7	(68.8-78.6)	20,004	85.0	(80-90)	17,237	84.6	(80.3-89)	17,253	85.8	(81.5-90.2)	21,351
Received breastfeeding support from health care providers	14.5	(10-19.1)	3,782	15.8	(11.9-19.8)	4,415	15.2	(10.5-19.8)	3,105	18.8	(14.1-23.5)	3,872	17.4	(13.2-21.5)	4,395
Received breastfeeding support from friends/family*	35.4	(29.1-41.7)	9,223	38.9	(33.6-44.3)	10,873	45.0	(38.5-51.4)	9,204	47.4	(41.4-53.4)	9,759	47.1	(41.2-53)	11,931
Employer provided lactation accommodation*	53.6	(44.4-62.9)	6,667	62.1	(54.8-69.5)	8,243	68.5	(60.2-76.8)	7,691	67.8	(60.4-75.1)	8,193	73.3	(66.8-79.7)	10,652
Economic Well-Being															
Homeless ⁷	2.3 [†]	(0.2-4.5)	574	2.6 [†]	(1.1-4.1)	651	2.4 [†]	(0-4.9)	449	1.9 [†]	(0.1-3.7)	371	0.5 [†]	(0.1-1)	127
Partner lost job	4.2 [†]	(2-6.4)	1,058	8.4	(5.1-11.6)	2,180	5.5	(3-8.1)	1,055	5.8	(3.2-8.4)	1,128	6.7	(3.9-9.5)	1,601
Mother lost job and wanted to continue working*	7.6	(3.9-11.2)	1,900	8.3	(5.4-11.2)	2,149	3.2 [†]	(1.1-5.2)	598	3.3 [†]	(1.2-5.4)	635	3.6	(1.9-5.4)	872
Had a lot of bills that could not be paid*	16.5	(11.6-21.4)	4,176	31.0	(25.6-36.4)	8,159	11.5	(7.3-15.7)	2,236	15.7	(11.2-20.2)	3,063	14.2	(10-18.3)	3,405
Received financial support from child's father*	85.2	(80.5-89.9)	21,953	78.4	(73.8-83.1)	21,397	89.0	(84.7-93.4)	18,061	88.3	(84.3-92.3)	18,107	89.5	(85.8-93.2)	22,483
One or both parents fully employed*	78.1	(72.7-83.5)	20,041	72.6	(67.6-77.6)	19,558	83.8	(78.7-88.8)	16,731	86.4	(82-90.8)	17,367	85.2	(80.5-90)	21,415
Someone in family changed job due to child care need	15.6	(10.8-20.4)	4,015	15.9	(12-19.9)	4,395	11.7	(8-15.3)	2,377	17.3	(12.4-22.1)	3,468	14.1	(9.7-18.4)	3,501
Child Health & Well-being at Follow-Up															
Access to Health Care															
Insured *	98.0	(96.4-99.5)	25,473	93.6	(90.2-96.9)	25,994	97.0	(94.9-99.2)	19,820	98.0	(96.4-99.7)	20,098	98.1	(96.6-99.5)	24,690
Medi-Cal*	53.0	(46.3-59.7)	12,808	55.9	(50.4-61.4)	13,959	34.8	(27.9-41.7)	6,406	35.4	(29.2-41.5)	6,847	32.5	(26.9-38.1)	7,728
Has a primary health care provider*	56.2	(49.7-62.8)	14,491	53.7	(48.1-59.2)	14,599	60.0	(53.3-66.6)	12,235	69.8	(64.3-75.3)	20,577	63.2	(57.4-69)	15,760
Child Medical Conditions															
Ear infections	16.6	(11.6-21.6)	4,318	12.4	(8.7-16.1)	3,397	13.4	(9.3-17.5)	2,717	15.7	(11.3-20)	3,196	16.9	(12.5-21.3)	4,219
Asthma	8.4	(4.9-11.8)	2,180	9.9	(6.5-13.3)	2,776	10.3	(6.4-14.2)	2,106	7.8	(4.8-10.8)	1,608	8.3	(5.2-11.3)	2,097
Croup or bronchitis	6.1	(3.2-8.9)	1,581	7.2	(4.4-10)	2,005	6.8	(3.8-9.8)	1,395	4.9	(3.1-6.8)	1,013	5.7	(3.5-8)	1,448
Pneumonia	1.5 [†]	(0-3)	384	3.5 [†]	(1.6-5.5)	990	3.8 [†]	(1.4-6.1)	771	1.8 [†]	(0.5-3.1)	371	1.8 [†]	(0.5-3.2)	468
Allergies	11.2	(7.4-15.1)	2,927	10.9	(7.8-14)	3,049	12.8	(8.6-16.9)	2,610	13.4	(9.5-17.4)	2,765	14.6	(10.4-18.9)	3,707
Tooth decay or cavities	5.5 [†]	(2.6-8.3)	1,422	5.0	(2.6-7.5)	1,402	3.0 [†]	(0.6-5.5)	622	4.5 [†]	(1.8-7.2)	922	2.4 [†]	(0.9-3.8)	598
Developmental delay	6.5 [†]	(3.1-9.9)	1,693	5.2	(2.7-7.6)	1,439	4.0 [†]	(1.3-6.7)	818	2.4 [†]	(0.7-4.1)	485	4.3 [†]	(2.2-6.5)	1,100
Speech delay	13.4	(8.9-17.9)	3,485	12.5	(9.2-15.9)	3,501	17.0	(11.8-22.2)	3,472	9.8	(6.4-13.1)	2,012	14.3	(10.1-18.5)	3,622
Health Behaviors															
Delayed immunizations	11.7	(7.6-15.8)	3,000	13.9	(10.3-17.6)	3,754	8.9	(5.7-12.1)	1,803	15.4	(11.3-19.5)	3,103	14.2	(10.3-18.2)	3,536
Had normal body weight ⁸	66.6	(59.8-73.4)	13,981	57.1	(51-63.2)	13,175	63.1	(56.4-69.9)	10,914	69.9	(64-75.8)	12,122	68.1	(62.2-74)	14,483
High fruit/vegetable consumption ^{9*}	43.7	(37.2-50.2)	11,232	45.2	(39.8-50.7)	12,508	60.4	(54-66.8)	12,278	56.2	(50.3-62.2)	11,554	53.9	(48-59.8)	13,555
Adequate exercise/active play ^{10*}	75.9	(70-81.9)	19,263	81.9	(77.6-86.3)	22,289	85.2	(80.1-90.3)	17,171	83.8	(79.2-88.4)	17,086	85.0	(80.6-89.4)	21,186

	First District			Second District			Third District			Fourth District			Fifth District		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Any Breastfeeding															
At one week	88.3	(83.8-92.7)	22,982	89.3	(85.9-92.8)	24,939	92.4	(88-96.9)	18,925	90.7	(87-94.5)	18,678	90.6	(87.5-93.7)	22,928
At one month	81.2	(75.9-86.6)	21,153	82.7	(78.4-87)	23,090	88.7	(83.7-93.7)	18,159	88.0	(83.9-92)	18,103	87.2	(83.7-90.7)	22,065
At three months	69.5	(63.3-75.6)	18,093	69.3	(64.1-74.5)	19,341	76.8	(70.8-82.8)	15,722	76.3	(71-81.7)	15,711	74.2	(69-79.4)	18,777
At six months	61.2	(54.8-67.6)	15,935	61.7	(56.3-67.1)	17,217	70.2	(64-76.5)	14,377	64.5	(58.6-70.4)	13,279	60.8	(55-66.7)	15,397
At twelve months	43.1	(36.7-49.6)	11,233	37.7	(32.5-43)	10,537	46.4	(40-52.9)	9,505	40.6	(34.8-46.4)	8,360	39.5	(33.8-45.2)	9,997
Exclusive Breastfeeding															
At one week	51.3	(44.8-57.8)	13,357	50.9	(45.4-56.4)	14,204	59.0	(52.4-65.6)	12,076	55.6	(49.6-61.7)	11,444	57.1	(51.2-62.9)	14,441
At one month*	44.3	(37.8-50.7)	11,531	43.7	(38.4-49.1)	12,209	57.1	(50.6-63.7)	11,696	53.3	(47.3-59.3)	10,967	54.8	(48.9-60.7)	13,867
At three months*	39.0	(32.7-45.3)	10,155	36.6	(31.5-41.7)	10,227	49.0	(42.6-55.5)	10,037	49.6	(43.6-55.6)	10,208	48.3	(42.4-54.2)	12,226
At six months	11.6	(7.7-15.6)	3,025	10.7	(7.5-13.8)	2,976	15.9	(11.7-20.1)	3,249	16.3	(11.9-20.6)	3,348	17.6	(13.2-22.1)	4,459
Early Child Development and Services															
Quality Time Together															
Family eats dinner together with TV off	65.3	(59.1-71.6)	16,867	62.0	(56.7-67.4)	17,235	67.2	(61.2-73.3)	13,744	66.2	(60.5-71.9)	13,460	66.4	(61-71.8)	16,803
Reading to child ^{11*}	40.3	(34-46.6)	10,297	44.0	(38.6-49.4)	12,049	61.1	(54.5-67.7)	12,400	60.7	(54.7-66.7)	12,462	58.0	(52.1-63.9)	14,657
Taking child on outings ^{12*}	32.3	(26.3-38.3)	8,268	33.7	(28.6-38.8)	9,280	50.2	(43.7-56.7)	10,155	45.1	(39.2-51.1)	9,231	43.6	(37.7-49.5)	10,984
Child Care															
Had regular child care*	46.7	(40.3-53.2)	12,130	47.8	(42.3-53.3)	13,049	62.1	(55.8-68.5)	12,696	64.3	(58.5-70)	13,003	64.0	(58.4-69.6)	16,010
Over 40 hours of child care per week	42.0	(32.8-51.2)	4,765	33.4	(26.4-40.5)	4,019	29.7	(22.7-36.8)	3,532	37.6	(30-45.2)	4,683	32.5	(25.4-39.6)	5,092
Difficulty getting services	18.1	(11.5-24.8)	2,201	23.3	(16.8-29.8)	3,042	15.1	(9.8-20.4)	1,916	18.7	(12.5-25)	2,435	16.1	(10.7-21.4)	2,571
Social Services Received by Mothers															
Home visitation services ¹³	17.1	(12-22.1)	4,346	19.2	(14.9-23.5)	5,301	19.8	(14-25.7)	4,042	23.7	(18.3-29.1)	4,824	10.4	(7.3-13.4)	2,607
Paid maternity leave from work	64.9	(56.5-73.4)	9,215	56.8	(49.3-64.3)	8,013	68.5	(61-76)	8,168	64.9	(57.5-72.4)	7,839	70.4	(63.8-77)	11,036
Unpaid maternity leave from work	44.1	(35.5-52.6)	6,091	31.4	(25-37.8)	4,410	41.8	(34-49.7)	5,079	52.4	(44.8-60)	6,755	55.3	(47.9-62.6)	8,758
Social Services Received by Toddlers															
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Services	73.3	(67.7-78.8)	18,776	75.7	(71.6-79.8)	20,608	47.3	(40.6-54)	9,351	49.3	(43.2-55.4)	9,941	46.0	(40-52.1)	11,101
Early Intervention (EI) or Infant Learning Program (ILP)	7.1 [†]	(3.3-11)	1,492	9.9	(6-13.8)	2,266	5.9 [†]	(2.5-9.4)	1,049	4.1 [†]	(1.7-6.4)	737	5.1 [†]	(1.9-8.2)	1,102
California Childrens Services (CCS)	5.0 [†]	(1.7-8.4)	1,054	3.1 [†]	(1-5.3)	700	1.7 [†]	(0.1-3.2)	294	1.7 [†]	(0.4-3)	297	1.5 [†]	(0.2-2.7)	312
Special Education	2.3 [†]	(0-5)	494	2.4 [†]	(0.2-4.6)	550	0.6 [†]	(0-1.2)	107	0.7 [†]	(0.1-1.2)	117	0.9 [†]	(0-2.2)	183
Head Start or Early Head Start	15.1	(10-20.3)	3,389	12.4	(8.5-16.3)	2,871	9.9	(5.3-14.4)	1,766	7.1 [†]	(3.4-10.8)	1,295	4.4 [†]	(2-6.8)	954
Regional Center	16.9	(11.3-22.4)	3,634	13.9	(10-17.9)	3,295	15.9	(10.7-21.1)	2,859	9.0	(5.7-12.4)	1,660	12.3	(7.9-16.7)	2,717
Parents Concerned About Childs Early Development															
Concerned about their child's learning, development, behavior	23.1	(17.5-28.7)	5,947	20.2	(15.7-24.6)	5,504	22.3	(17-27.6)	4,499	16.7	(12.6-20.9)	3,326	23.2	(18.1-28.3)	5,808
Concerned with how their child acts, gets along with others, shows feelings	18.4	(13.3-23.4)	4,714	12.8	(9.3-16.3)	3,533	19.3	(14.1-24.4)	3,918	16.4	(12.1-20.7)	3,340	16.4	(12-20.7)	4,105
Provider screended for Early Child Development															
Completed three recommended screening tests ¹⁴	27.7	(21.8-33.6)	7,190	29.1	(24.2-34.1)	8,057	30.9	(24.5-37.4)	6,321	27.1	(21.8-32.4)	5,569	27.9	(22.6-33.3)	7,010
Did not perform any recommended screening tests ¹⁵	22.6	(17.3-27.9)	5,869	23.1	(18.3-27.8)	6,377	18.4	(13.7-23.2)	3,769	22.3	(17.3-27.3)	4,577	21.7	(16.5-26.9)	5,433

	First District			Second District			Third District			Fourth District			Fifth District		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Housing															
Delayed or unable to pay for rent or mortgage	6.1 [†]	(3-9.3)	1,551	10.6	(7.2-14.1)	2,760	5.6 [†]	(2.4-8.9)	1,084	6.7 [†]	(3.3-10.1)	1,305	4.6 [†]	(2.1-7.1)	1,103
Moved since birth of child	17.4	(12.5-22.3)	4,511	22.6	(18.2-27)	6,213	18.2	(13.7-22.8)	3,732	20.5	(15.7-25.3)	4,207	19.9	(15.3-24.4)	5,006
Housing Conditions															
Was Built before 1978 and had peeling or chipping paint	24.1	(18.6-29.6)	5,830	20.3	(15.8-24.8)	5,342	16.0	(11.5-20.6)	3,103	18.4	(13.7-23)	3,666	13.8	(9.7-17.9)	3,352
Had heat when needed*	90.1	(86.4-93.9)	22,808	82.1	(77.4-86.8)	22,479	95.5	(92.1-98.9)	19,380	95.3	(92.9-97.8)	19,567	96.7	(94.3-99.2)	23,906
Had hot water when needed	99.7	(99.3-100)	25,234	98.4	(96.9-99.9)	27,001	99.6	(98.9-100)	20,258	99.2	(98.5-99.9)	20,333	98.4	(97-99.8)	24,264
Had evidence of water damage or leaks*	15.0	(10.5-19.4)	3,781	14.9	(10.7-19)	4,060	8.8	(5.5-12.2)	18,372	8.3	(5.2-11.4)	1,699	9.2	(5.9-12.5)	2,265
Saw or smelled mold/mildew in home*	12.9	(8.4-17.4)	3,229	6.6	(4.2-9)	1,799	4.3 [†]	(2.1-6.5)	860	5.1	(2.8-7.5)	1,045	3.4 [†]	(1.4-5.3)	836
Saw cockroaches or mice in home*	13.5	(9.3-17.8)	3,404	16.1	(11.9-20.4)	4,376	6.8	(4-9.5)	1,354	7.6	(4.6-10.5)	1,554	6.3 [†]	(3.1-9.5)	1,559
Neighborhood Characteristics															
Neighborhood Safety															
Perceived neighborhood police protection as good*	55.1	(48.6-61.6)	14,312	42.9	(37.5-48.3)	11,633	67.4	(61.1-73.6)	13,632	67.2	(61.4-72.9)	13,730	74.8	(69.8-79.8)	18,891
Perceived neighborhood property safety as good*	50.9	(44.4-57.5)	13,171	40.2	(34.9-45.5)	10,880	64.0	(57.7-70.3)	12,939	66.8	(61-72.5)	13,722	74.2	(69-79.3)	18,749
Perceived neighborhood safety from violence as good*	54.0	(47.4-60.5)	13,979	41.6	(36.3-46.8)	11,279	69.1	(62.8-75.4)	14,027	72.6	(67.1-78.1)	14,928	81.3	(76.8-85.9)	20,530
Perceived neighborhood as friendly*	56.3	(49.8-62.8)	14,640	49.5	(44-55.1)	13,494	68.3	(62-74.5)	13,886	71.5	(66-77)	14,708	77.4	(72.6-82.2)	19,520
Neighborhood Infrastructure															
Available places to buy fresh fruits and vegetables*	81.1	(76-86.3)	21,085	69.6	(64.3-74.9)	18,962	90.0	(85.7-94.2)	18,366	88.0	(83.9-92.1)	18,105	90.2	(86.8-93.7)	22,814
Perceived neighborhood municipal services as good*	76.8	(71.3-82.3)	19,957	62.0	(56.3-67.6)	16,801	84.0	(78.9-89.1)	17,037	85.3	(80.9-89.7)	17,531	87.9	(84-91.7)	22,158
Neighborhood has high quality schools*	56.5	(50.1-63)	14,645	41.9	(36.5-47.3)	11,354	60.7	(54.3-67.1)	12,277	67.3	(61.6-72.9)	13,795	76.4	(71.8-81)	19,302
Perceived sidewalks, parks, playgrounds availability as good*	72.4	(66.7-78.2)	18,829	50.0	(44.4-55.6)	13,582	67.7	(61.5-73.9)	13,774	78.9	(73.9-83.9)	16,130	81.9	(77.6-86.2)	20,687
Environmental Exposure															
Neighborhood has clean air*	52.6	(46-59.1)	13,569	39.6	(34.3-44.9)	10,712	62.1	(55.8-68.3)	12,627	64.2	(58.3-70)	13,151	75.4	(70.6-80.3)	19,070
Neighborhood is free from industrial chemicals*	59.0	(52.6-65.5)	15,329	50.6	(45-56.2)	13,534	73.6	(67.9-79.3)	14,907	61.8	(55.9-67.7)	12,662	82.7	(78.6-86.7)	20,904
Neighborhood Quality															
Neighborhood is clean*	63.0	(56.7-69.2)	16,343	49.2	(43.7-54.8)	13,393	68.4	(62.2-74.6)	13,914	77.7	(72.5-82.8)	15,975	84.2	(79.8-88.6)	21,284
Neighborhood is quiet*	59.3	(52.9-65.7)	15,398	50.5	(44.9-56.1)	13,745	69.8	(63.9-75.7)	14,197	73.1	(67.7-78.5)	15,040	81.2	(76.5-85.8)	20,486
Neighborhood Cohesion															
Neighbors are willing to help eachother*	55.9	(49.4-62.4)	14,483	49.4	(43.9-54.9)	13,571	64.2	(57.9-70.6)	13,027	67.1	(61.4-72.8)	13,813	66.9	(61.4-72.5)	16,811
Lives in a close-knit community	28.0	(22.1-34)	7,198	28.2	(23.4-32.9)	7,705	31.5	(25.6-37.4)	6,379	38.0	(32.2-43.9)	7,768	34.7	(28.9-40.4)	8,720
Neighbors can be trusted*	44.3	(37.8-50.9)	11,385	33.4	(28.5-38.4)	9,138	52.2	(45.7-58.8)	10,590	54.2	(48.2-60.2)	11,082	58.6	(52.8-64.4)	14,726
Neighbors get along with eachother*	53.5	(47-60.1)	13,696	54.8	(49.2-60.4)	15,035	62.9	(56.4-69.3)	12,602	64.4	(58.5-70.3)	13,059	74.2	(69.2-79.2)	18,626
Neighbors share similar values*	34.4	(28.1-40.7)	8,826	35.3	(30.1-40.4)	9,646	42.4	(35.9-48.8)	8,541	41.6	(35.7-47.6)	8,375	45.9	(40-51.8)	11,447

Source: Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Follow Up Project, 2018

^Population estimates in each category may not add up to the total population estimates as missing values are excluded in the analyses.

*Estimates are statistically different among Supervisorial Districts

† Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes

(-) Indicates value is too small to give an accurate estimate

LAMB Follow Up Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County, 2018

Technical Notes

LAMB Follow Up Project utilizes similar methods as states that conduct Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) follow up surveys.¹ The Project surveys all mothers who responded to the LAMB survey in 2016. Mothers are contacted by mail only, but telephone interview option is also available if mother requests. The survey can be administered in English, Spanish, and, with translators, available for other languages.

For more information about LAMB Follow Up methodology, please visit:

<http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/mch/LAMB/FollowUp/2018%20Follow%20Up%20Finding/Technical%20Notes%20Follow%20Up.pdf>

Suggested Citation: Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health Division (MCAH), Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Project, 2018 LAMB Follow Up Snapshot.

Footnotes:

¹BMI calculated from reported weight and height at follow-up. BMI categories are "underweight" (BMI is less than 18.5), "normal" (BMI is 18.5-24.9), "overweight" (BMI is 25 to 29.9), and "obese" (BMI is 30 and over).

²Question asked: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (A pack has 20 cigarettes.) Respondents who indicated 0 were categorized as non-smokers, while all others are grouped as those who do smoke.

³Question asked: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a two hour time span? Respondents who answered one or more times were coded as "binge drinking alcohol."

⁴Question asked: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

⁵Question asked: Since your two-year old was born, did you have any of these problems? Check all that apply. Respondents who marked "depression" were coded as "yes" for self-reported depression.

⁶Question asked: Since your two-year old was born, did you have any of these problems? Check all that apply. Respondents who marked "anxiety" were coded as "yes" for self-reported anxiety.

⁷Question asked: In the past 12 months, have any of the following things happened to you? Respondents who marked yes for "I was homeless" were coded as homeless.

⁸Child's Weight status was assigned and constructed based on sex, age (in months) and weight. For more information, please see http://www.cdc.gov/growthcharts/clinical_charts.htm

⁹High fruit/vegetable consumption if 5-7 days of vegetables & fruits (fresh, frozen OR canned) per week.

¹⁰Child in exercise/active play 1 or more hrs per day.

¹¹Toddlers who are read to/look at books 4 or more times per week.

¹²Toddlers who are taken on an outing 4 or more times per week.

¹³If mom responded yes to Q50e getting home visits by a nurse or other health care worker during last pregnant in 2016 LAMB or yes to Q25. During the child's first year, did a health care worker such as a nurse, or social worker provided home visit about parenting in 2018 LAMB Follow Up.

¹⁴If the doctor or health care provider had done all three of the following (1) had the child rollover, pick up small objects, stack blocks, throw a ball or recognize different colors; (2) had mother fill out a check list of mom's concerns about child's learning, development or behavior; and (3) had mom fill out a survey or checklist about activities that the child may be able to do, for example, use 2-word phrases, walk steady and etc.)

¹⁵If the doctor or health care provider did not do any of the tests listed above.