

Los Angeles Mommy and Baby (LAMB) Survey

2005 Survey Data

By Service Planning Area,
Supervisorial District,
and Race/Ethnicity

Los Angeles County Department of Public Health
Maternal Child and Adolescent Health Programs



Los Angeles Mommy and Baby (LAMB) Survey collected health related information from mothers who gave birth in Los Angeles County. In 2005, over 5,200 mothers responded to the LAMB survey, resulting in a response rate of close to 50%. To get a representative picture of the mothers who gave birth in Los Angeles County in 2005, the data were weighted by SPA and race/ethnicity.

The 2005 LAMB data book presented here covers a wide range of health topics, including:

- Preconception health (health before pregnancy)
- Prenatal care and maternal medical conditions during pregnancy
- Psychosocial conditions during pregnancy
- Behavioral risk factors
- Postpartum care and Infant health

This data book is intended to help local government plan and implement programs and policies to improve health conditions among mothers and babies, as well as to reduce infant mortality and premature births. The data are presented by: Service Planning Area (SPA), Supervisorial District; and Race/Ethnicity.

GLOSSARY OF MATERNAL/INFANT HEALTH TERMS

- 1) Unintended pregnancy: just before becoming pregnant, wanting to be pregnant later (i.e. mistimed) or not wanting to be pregnant then or at any time in the future (i.e. unwanted).
- 2) Preterm Birth: an infant born before 37 weeks gestation.
- 3) Low Birth Weight: an infant weighing less than 2500 grams or 5 pounds 8 ounces at birth.
- 4) Meeting the PHS prenatal care guidelines: meeting all the recommendations of the Public Health Service Expert Panel on the Content of Prenatal Care (1989), including having blood pressure measured, urine and blood samples taken, height and weight measured, a pelvic exam, and a health history taken.
- 5) Depressed during pregnancy: feeling depressed for most of the day for two weeks or longer during pregnancy.

Pre-pregnancy Health by SPA

	Los Angeles County	SPA 1 - Antelope Valley	SPA 2 - San Fernando	SPA 3 - San Gabriel	SPA 4 - Metro	SPA 5- West	SPA 6 - South	SPA 7 - East	SPA 8 - South Bay/ Harbor
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Access to Health Care Before Pregnancy									
No health insurance	35.6	30.0	34.4	30.6	47.2	12.0	46.2	37.0	31.8
No usual place of care	32.8	32.4	33.6	29.8	36.6	17.2	41.8	30.0	31.8
On Medi-Cal	22.4	29.2	16.4	18.4	21.4	7.8	36.4	22.0	20.6
Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy									
Not taking a multivitamin	57.0	55.2	51.8	56.4	64.2	32.8	68.2	63.0	50.8
Smoked in the 6 months before pregnancy	9.2	13.6	9.4	10.4	9.0	11.2	7.4	5.8	11.6
Did not have enough money for food	10.4	12.4	8.2	10.0	13.4	2.4	16.2	9.8	9.2
Intention to Become Pregnant									
Unintended pregnancy by mother ¹	40.0	44.4	34.0	40.0	40.6	20.2	50.2	44.6	37.8
Using birth control when they became pregnant	25.2	24.2	22.6	26.2	23.6	18.6	32.8	27.6	22.2
Mother's Health Conditions before Pregnancy									
Asthma	4.8	9.0	2.2	5.4	5.4	3.6	4.2	4.8	7.2
High blood pressure	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
Diabetes	3.0	2.8	4.4	2.0	1.4	0.4	3.8	2.6	4.2
Anemia	9.8	13.6	7.6	9.8	11.4	5.2	13.8	8.8	10.0
Periodontal disease	5.4	5.2	8.0	3.4	4.6	6.6	4.6	4.0	6.4
Obstetric History									
Reported a previous preterm birth ²	8.6	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.8	5.8	12.2	7.6	8.8
Reported a previous low birth weight birth ³	6.2	7.0	3.6	5.6	8.0	4.8	7.8	6.2	6.8
Pregnancy that did not result in a live birth	17.6	19.8	17.2	19.2	12.8	23.0	17.6	17.8	18.0
Had an elective abortion	15.2	17.0	13.0	15.8	16.8	22.2	15.8	12.6	16.4

Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors during Pregnancy by SPA

	Los Angeles County	SPA 1 - Antelope Valley	SPA 2 - San Fernando	SPA 3 - San Gabriel	SPA 4 - Metro	SPA 5- West	SPA 6 - South	SPA 7 - East	SPA 8 - South Bay/ Harbor
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Prenatal Care									
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	7.2	15.0	5.4	7.4	4.6	4.8	10.4	7.6	7.2
Did not meet the PHS prenatal care guidelines ⁴	17.0	23.2	15.8	15.6	16.8	16.4	14.4	18.4	19.8
Dissatisfaction with prenatal care received	10.6	13.0	7.6	9.2	16.6	10.6	11.2	9.6	11.6
Medical Conditions during Pregnancy									
Labor pain 3 weeks before due date	20.4	26.8	21.0	21.4	16.6	16.8	17.8	21.4	22.4
High blood pressure	10.0	13.4	10.4	10.2	8.8	6.6	8.2	9.6	11.8
Gestational diabetes	10.0	8.6	12.8	9.6	10.8	6.2	8.2	8.8	11.2
Vaginal bleeding during pregnancy	15.0	14.6	18.4	14.4	13.4	16.6	11.6	16.2	14.4
Problems with the placenta	4.6	6.0	4.8	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.0	5.4	5.8
Urinary tract infection	14.4	19.6	13.4	14.6	15.2	10.6	14.0	14.6	15.4
Water broke more than 3 weeks early	4.0	6.2	3.2	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4	5.6
Incompetent cervix	4.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.2	4.6	5.6	6.2
Sexually transmitted disease	4.4	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.2	6.4	5.6	3.4
Bacterial vaginosis	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	5.0	4.8	6.0	4.2	2.6
Group B Streptococcus	4.8	8.4	5.6	4.0	3.4	8.4	1.8	4.2	6.6
Periodontal disease	9.0	6.6	10.6	7.4	7.4	12.2	9.4	8.8	9.8
Risk Behaviors during Pregnancy									
Smoking	2.8	5.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	0.6	4.8	2.0	4.2
Exposure to secondhand smoke	10.8	10.6	9.2	7.0	11.8	11.0	20.6	9.0	9.4
Drinking alcohol	12.6	10.8	13.2	13.0	11.8	31.8	6.0	11.0	13.6

Psychosocial Risk Factors during Pregnancy by SPA

	Los Angeles County	SPA 1 - Antelope Valley	SPA 2 - San Fernando	SPA 3 - San Gabriel	SPA 4 - Metro	SPA 5- West	SPA 6 - South	SPA 7 - East	SPA 8 - South Bay/ Harbor
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Mental Health During Pregnancy									
Pregnancy was a hard time	17.2	20.4	13.8	22.4	13.4	17.4	15.6	19.2	17.4
Self reported depression ⁵	34.0	32.6	31.4	35.0	38.0	18.0	41.2	34.8	30.8
Lost interest in hobbies/work during pregnancy	28.8	29.4	28.4	29.6	30.0	16.0	28.8	31.2	29.4
Diagnosed with a mental health problem(s)	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.8	5.4	3.6	3.0
Social Support									
Was single/didn't have a live-in partner	17.6	20.2	9.6	16.0	15.4	6.6	27.8	23.0	19.6
Unsatisfied with support given by the baby's father	13.1	12.1	8.4	15.0	11.7	8.4	17.4	14.8	13.3
Experienced partner abuse	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.0
Had someone to loan money if needed	60.9	61.9	64.8	57.7	55.8	70.2	57.6	61.7	63.1
Had someone to help if sick	70.2	71.4	72.2	66.0	67.1	79.5	69.4	71.9	71.4
Had someone to listen to her problems	74.8	76.6	76.7	75.4	70.7	84.1	70.1	76.7	74.8
Social Environment									
Perceived her neighborhood as unsafe	17.6	15.0	7.8	11.2	26.2	3.6	41.6	19.4	13.2
Reported Discrimination									
Any discrimination	33.8	35.2	31.2	34.2	33.0	38.2	33.4	31.6	38.4
At work	17.0	15.0	18.6	12.8	18.0	24.6	13.6	15.2	22.2
When getting medical care	6.6	9.0	7.4	5.6	6.4	4.8	6.4	5.8	7.6
When getting housing	8.4	12.2	6.0	7.4	10.2	6.0	10.0	6.2	12.0
Because of race/color	17.2	20.4	15.8	15.8	16.6	14.4	17.8	17.4	20.0
Because of gender	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.0	14.0	22.6	7.0	12.6	15.4
Because of pregnancy	9.2	10.2	6.2	10.6	12.0	9.4	13.0	6.8	9.0

Postpartum and Infant Health By SPA

	Los Angeles County	SPA 1 - Antelope Valley	SPA 2 - San Fernando	SPA 3 - San Gabriel	SPA 4 - Metro	SPA 5 - West	SPA 6 - South	SPA 7 - East	SPA 8 - South Bay/ Harbor
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Maternal Postpartum Health									
Had a postpartum check up	88.4	84.2	93.6	88.2	87.8	94.2	83.8	86.2	88.0
Family planning discussed during checkup	91.2	89.4	93.4	87.8	90.2	92.4	90.0	91.8	92.6
Self-reported postpartum depression									
Not at all depressed	48.2	50.2	45.0	49.0	48.6	53.2	45.4	50.0	49.6
A little depressed	35.4	34.4	36.4	37.4	37.2	32.4	32.0	37.6	32.0
Moderately depressed	12.0	10.4	14.6	9.8	11.0	12.8	16.0	6.6	13.6
Very depressed	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	1.6	6.4	5.8	4.8
Breastfeeding Practice									
Exclusive breastfeeding in the hospital	31.4	37.4	42.2	31.6	31.6	57.6	15.2	26.4	26.8
Breastfeeding & Formula in the hospital	46.8	44.6	43.8	46.0	48.4	33.2	52.2	45.2	50.6
Ever exclusive breastfeeding at home	23.0	27.4	30.4	22.0	20.0	42.8	12.2	23.2	21.6
Breastfeeding & Formula at home	54.2	46.6	54.4	55.6	62.6	47.0	54.0	47.0	56.8
Any breastfeeding	85.2	84.4	90.8	86.6	87.8	92.4	75.2	80.0	87.6
Baby's Sleep Position									
Sleeps on his/her side	31.0	31.4	30.8	31.0	38.8	15.8	39.8	26.0	28.4
Sleeps on his/her back	62.8	58.8	62.6	64.0	58.8	79.0	52.8	66.2	64.8
Sleeps on his/her stomach	6.2	10.0	6.6	5.0	2.6	5.2	7.4	7.8	6.8
Sleeps with an adult or someone else	76.4	75.0	71.2	75.8	82.0	72.8	83.6	73.2	78.2

Pre-pregnancy Health by Supervisorial District

	Los Angeles County	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Fifth District
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Access to Health Care Before Pregnancy						
No health insurance	35.6	42.2	41.6	28.8	22.8	22.8
No usual place of care	32.8	35.8	34.0	28.4	27.4	27.4
On Medi-Cal	22.4	24.9	25.7	13.8	16.0	16.4
Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy						
Not taking a multivitamin	57.0	64.8	60.2	49.2	51.2	45.4
Smoked in the 6 months before pregnancy	9.2	8.6	9.6	8.8	10.6	12.2
Did not have enough money for food	10.4	12.0	12.0	8.2	8.4	9.4
Intention to Become Pregnant						
Unintended pregnancy by mother ¹	40.0	45.2	42.4	31.2	39.0	34.8
Using birth control when they became pregnant	25.2	28.4	26.8	24.4	23.6	21.4
Mother's Health Conditions before Pregnancy						
Asthma	4.8	4.6	5.6	3.0	6.2	7.2
High blood pressure	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.6
Diabetes	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
Anemia	9.8	12.0	12.0	5.4	9.4	10.6
Periodontal disease	5.4	4.6	4.6	6.4	4.4	5.0
Obstetric History						
Reported a previous preterm birth ²	8.6	8.1	9.6	5.6	7.3	7.7
Reported a previous low birth weight birth ³	6.2	7.1	7.2	4.2	5.1	5.0
Pregnancy that did not result in a live birth	17.6	14.3	16.8	16.7	20.1	21.2
Had an elective abortion	15.2	14.4	20.4	16.8	17.0	15.8

Maternal Medical Conditions and Prenatal Care by Supervisorial District

	Los Angeles County	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Fifth District
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Prenatal Care						
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	7.2	15.0	5.4	7.4	4.6	4.8
Did not meet the PHS prenatal care guidelines ⁴	17.0	23.2	15.8	15.6	16.8	16.4
Dissatisfaction with prenatal care received	10.6	13.0	7.6	9.2	16.6	10.6
Medical Conditions during Pregnancy						
Labor pain 3 weeks before due date	20.4	22.0	21.6	19.4	19.2	23.0
High blood pressure	10.0	8.6	8.8	9.6	11.2	11.4
Gestational diabetes	10.0	10.2	9.4	11.2	8.8	9.2
Vaginal bleeding during pregnancy	15.0	15.4	13.8	15.8	13.4	16.4
Problems with the placenta	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.8	6.6
Urinary tract infection	14.4	16.0	14.8	12.6	13.0	14.4
Water broke more than 3 weeks early	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.4
Incompetent cervix	4.2	5.2	5.4	3.0	2.6	2.6
Sexually transmitted disease	4.4	4.4	5.0	3.0	3.2	5.0
Bacterial vaginosis	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.6	4.2
Group B Streptococcus	4.8	1.6	4.0	5.2	7.2	8.2
Periodontal disease	9.0	7.6	9.2	10.6	8.4	7.2

Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors during Pregnancy by Supervisorial District

	Los Angeles County	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Fifth District
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Mental Health During Pregnancy						
Pregnancy was a hard time	17.2	18.4	18.2	14.8	16.8	19.8
Self reported depression ⁵	34.0	39.2	36.2	29.4	27.8	27.6
Lost interest in hobbies/work during pregnancy	28.8	33.4	30.0	25.0	26.6	23.8
Diagnosed with a mental health problem(s)	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.0	3.6
Social Support						
Was single/didn't have a live-in partner	17.6	20.2	21.8	9.4	16.6	14.6
Unsatisfied with support given by the baby's father	13.1	15.6	15.4	8.2	12.0	9.8
Experienced partner abuse	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
Had someone to loan money if needed	60.9	55.8	58.3	64.7	69.4	64.9
Had someone to help if sick	70.2	65.4	68.4	71.9	77.0	72.3
Had someone to listen to her problems	74.8	70.7	71.8	76.8	80.9	78.4
Social Environment						
Perceived her neighborhood as unsafe	17.6	25.8	26.8	8.4	10.2	7.8
Reported Discrimination						
Any discrimination	33.8	33.0	33.6	32.4	36.6	32.6
At work	17.0	15.4	16.6	20.4	17.8	15.8
When getting medical care	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.6	6.2
When getting housing	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.0	10.4	7.8
Because of race/color	17.2	16.8	19.8	14.4	19.4	16.8
Because of gender	12.4	11.4	11.0	13.8	16.2	14.2
Because of pregnancy	9.2	11.2	10.8	7.8	8.0	8.0

Postpartum Health By Supervisorial District

	Los Angeles County	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Fifth District
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Maternal Postpartum Health						
Had a postpartum check up	88.4	84.8	87.8	92.0	90.8	88.8
Family planning discussed during checkup	91.2	90.2	91.2	92.4	91.0	89.6
Self-reported postpartum depression						
Not at all depressed	48.2	53.2	45.8	47.2	47.0	48.8
A little depressed	35.4	33.2	34.6	35.6	36.8	36.0
Moderately depressed	12.0	8.4	14.2	13.2	12.4	11.0
Very depressed	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Breastfeeding Practice						
Exclusive breastfeeding in the hospital	31.4	24.9	22.3	43.8	36.7	43.7
Breastfeeding & Formula in the hospital	46.8	48.2	50.1	42.3	44.5	42.7
Ever exclusive breastfeeding at home	23.0	18.1	15.7	29.8	28.9	30.7
Breastfeeding & Formula at home	54.2	55.0	56.8	55.1	49.1	52.7
Any breastfeeding	85.2	84.2	83.0	91.6	87.0	88.6
Baby's Sleep Position						
Sleeps on his/her side	31.0	34.6	35.6	26.6	20.2	25.8
Sleeps on his/her back	62.8	61.6	57.8	67.8	71.8	64.8
Sleeps on his/her stomach	6.2	3.8	6.6	5.6	8.2	9.4
Sleeps with the mother or someone else	76.4	76.4	82.8	72.4	73.6	72.8

Pre-pregnancy Health by Race/Ethnicity

	Los Angeles County (%)	Latina (%)	White (%)	African-American (%)	Asian Pacific Islander (%)
Access to Health Care Before Pregnancy					
No health insurance	35.6	47.2	9.6	16.4	16.8
No usual place of care	32.8	38.8	18.8	22.2	23.4
On Medi-Cal	22.4	25.4	8.0	37.0	10.4
Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy					
Not taking a multivitamin	57.0	65.6	33.2	57.4	43.6
Smoked in the 6 months before pregnancy	9.2	6.8	15.2	19.4	8.4
Did not have enough money for food	10.4	12.0	5.8	16.4	3.6
Intention to Become Pregnant					
Unintended pregnancy by mother ¹	40.0	44.4	22.4	56.2	32.4
Using birth control when they became pregnant	25.2	28.2	13.2	25.0	28.2
Mother's Health Conditions before Pregnancy					
Asthma	4.8	3.6	6.6	15.8	3.6
High blood pressure	2.6	2.8	1.8	5.6	1.6
Diabetes	3.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.6
Anemia	9.8	9.8	6.8	22.4	7.8
Periodontal disease	5.4	6.2	3.4	2.8	4.6
Obstetric History					
Reported a previous preterm birth ²	8.6	9.2	6.6	11.6	4.9
Reported a previous low birth weight birth ³	6.2	6.5	4.6	8.7	4.2
Pregnancy that did not result in a live birth	17.6	13.8	26.6	27.8	21.0
Had an elective abortion	15.2	10.8	20.2	43.0	17.4

Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors during Pregnancy by Race/Ethnicity

	Los Angeles County	Latina	White	African-American	Asian Pacific Islander
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Prenatal Care					
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	7.2	7.4	5.4	12.6	6.2
Did not meet the PHS prenatal care guidelines ⁴	17.0	16.8	19.4	14.2	16.4
Dissatisfaction with prenatal care received	10.6	11.2	7.4	10.0	13.0
Medical Conditions during Pregnancy					
Labor pain 3 weeks before due date	20.4	20.4	22.2	28.2	12.2
High blood pressure	10.0	9.6	10.6	15.0	7.4
Gestational diabetes	10.0	10.4	7.2	8.0	14.6
Vaginal bleeding during pregnancy	14.4	16.4	10.4	13.6	8.2
Problems with the placenta	15.0	14.2	17.8	16.2	15.2
Urinary tract infection	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.4
Water broke more than 3 weeks early	4.0	3.6	4.8	5.6	4.8
Incompetent cervix	4.2	5.4	2.0	2.4	1.2
Sexually transmitted disease	4.4	4.2	4.6	9.8	2.2
Bacterial vaginosis	4.2	4	3.6	8.4	4.6
Group B Streptococcus	4.8	1.8	12.2	8.4	7.8
Periodontal disease	9.0	10.4	6.4	6.2	6.0
Risk Taking Behaviors during Pregnancy					
Smoking	2.8	1.8	4.2	10.8	2.2
Exposure to secondhand smoke	10.8	11.0	8.6	19.8	8.4
Drinking alcohol	12.6	8.6	29.2	8.8	11.0

Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors during Pregnancy by Race/Ethnicity

	Los Angeles County	Latina	White	African-American	Asian Pacific Islander
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Mental Health Issues During Pregnancy					
Pregnancy was a hard time	17.2	16.2	19.2	23.2	15.6
Self reported depression ⁵	34.0	39.6	18.4	38.2	21.0
Lost interest in hobbies/work during pregnancy	28.8	32.6	16.7	37.6	20.9
Diagnosed with a mental health problem(s)	3.0	2.4	4.2	6.8	2.6
Social Support					
Was single/didn't have a live-in partner	17.6	19.0	8.4	45.8	7.4
Unsatisfied with support given by the baby's father	13.1	13.4	8.4	25.9	8.9
Experienced partner abuse	2.4	2.6	1.2	5.0	1.6
Had someone to loan money if needed	60.9	57.1	78.0	62.4	55.5
Had someone to help if sick	70.2	66.2	83.4	76.9	72.6
Had someone to listen to her problems	74.8	71.0	87.4	78.4	77.7
Social Environment					
Perceived her neighborhood as unsafe	17.6	22.0	4.8	27.6	7.2
Reported Discrimination					
Any discrimination	33.8	31.2	33.6	50.8	41.8
At work	17.0	14.4	21.8	25.2	22.2
When getting medical care	6.6	6.2	6.2	9.8	8.0
When getting housing	8.4	7.6	8.0	18.6	8.4
Because of race/color	17.2	16.4	9.2	36.0	25.8
Because of gender	12.4	8.8	21.6	19.0	16.2
Because of pregnancy	9.2	9.4	8.4	14.8	6.4

Postpartum Health By Race/Ethnicity

	Los Angeles County	Latina	White	African-American	Asian Pacific Islander
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Maternal Postpartum Health					
Had a postpartum check-up	88.4	87.0	93.2	85.6	90.8
Family planning discussed during checkup	91.2	92.2	91.4	90.0	85.0
Self-reported postpartum depression					
Not at all depressed	48.2	47.2	51.2	51.2	47.8
A little depressed	35.4	34.8	36.2	31.0	40.0
Moderately depressed	12.0	13.0	10.0	11.2	9.0
Very depressed	4.6	5.0	2.8	6.6	3.0
Breastfeeding Practice					
Exclusive breastfeeding in the hospital	31.4	26.5	54.9	26.8	30.6
Breastfeeding & Formula in the hospital	46.8	49.8	32.8	42.8	52.4
Ever exclusive breastfeeding at home	23.0	20.4	36.6	14.2	25.8
Breastfeeding & Formula at home	54.2	54.3	48.6	52.1	64.2
Any breastfeeding	85.2	84.1	89.7	73.8	92.5
Baby's Sleep Position					
Sleeps on his/her side	31.0	37.0	15.4	27.6	22.8
Sleeps on his/her back	62.8	58.8	76.8	52.2	68.6
Sleeps on his/her stomach	6.2	4.2	7.8	20.0	8.6
Sleeps with an adult or someone else	76.4	79.0	60.2	89.6	81.4

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