

# **Resources for Infection Prevention**

Basics of Infection Prevention 2-Day Mini-Course





# I. Reference Texts





# **A. Infectious Disease**

- 1. Barlett, et al Ed. Johns Hopkins ABX Guide, 3rd Ed. 2012
- 2. Gorbach, et al. Infectious Diseases, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2004.
- 3. Mandell, et al Ed. <u>Mandell, Douglas and Bennett's Principles and</u> <u>Practice of Infectious Disease, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed</u>. 2010.
- 4. Schlossberg, D. <u>Clinical Infectious Disease</u>. 2008.
- 5. Heyman, D., Ed. <u>Control of Communicable Disease Manual, 19<sup>th</sup></u> <u>Ed</u>.
- American Academy of Pediatrics. Red Book: Report of the Committee on Infectious Diseases, <u>29<sup>th</sup> Ed</u>. 2012



# Epidemiology

- 1. Ebbing Lautenbach, Keith F. Woeltje, and Preeti N., Malani., <u>Practical</u> <u>Healthcare Epidemiology</u>, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010
- 2. Ramakrishna, K. Medical Statistics for Beginners. October 2016 release.



Infection Prevention

- Carrico, R., Ed. <u>APIC Text of Infection Control and</u> <u>Epidemiology</u>, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2009.
- 2. Rutala, W. Disinfection, Sterilization and Antisepsis. 2010.
- Jarvis, WR (ed). <u>Bennett and Brachman's Hospital</u> <u>Infections,6<sup>th</sup> Ed.</u> 2013



## Microbiology

- 1. Brooks, K. <u>Ready Reference to Microbes</u>, 3rd Ed. 2012.
- 2. Pommerville, J. <u>Fundamentals of Microbiology</u>, 10<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2013.
- 3. CDC <u>Epidemiology and Prevention of Vaccine-Preventable</u> <u>Diseases,12th Ed</u>. 2011. (pink book) ; write to CDC for free copy



- ACIP and HICPAC. <u>Immunization of Health-Care Workers:</u> <u>Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on</u> <u>Immunization Practices (ACIP) and the Hospital Infection</u> <u>Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). MMRW</u> <u>December 26, 1997 / 46(RR-18);1-42.</u>
- 2. APIC. *Guide to the Elimination of Orthopedic SSIs.* 2010
- 3. Bolyard, Tablan <u>et al. HICPAC. Guideline for infection</u> <u>control in health care personnel, 1998.</u>
- 4. Carrico, R. <u>Guide to the Elimination of *Clostridium*</u> <u>*difficile*</u>. 2008.



- Carruco, R., Ed. <u>APIC Text of Infection Control and Epidemiology</u>, 3<sup>rd</sup> <u>Ed</u>. 2009. text or <u>paid annual online access</u>.
- Cohen, SH; Johnson, S, et al. <u>Clinical Practice Guidelines for</u> <u>Clostridium difficile Infections in Adults, 2010: Update by the Society</u> for Healthcare Epidemiology of America (SHEA) for the Infectious <u>Diseases Society of America (IDSA), Infection Control and Hospital</u> <u>Epidemiology, May 2010</u>, Vol 31. No 5.
- <u>The Compendium of Strategies to Prevent HAI in Acute Care Settings.</u> 2014.
- 8. Gould, Umscheid et al., HICPAC. <u>Guideline for the Prevention of</u> <u>Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infections 2009</u>.



- 9. Greene, L. <u>Guide to Elimination of Ventilator Pneumonia.</u> 2009.
- 10. <u>Greene, L.</u>

http://www.apic.org/Resource /EliminationGuideForm/c0790db8-2aca-4179-a7ae-676c27592de2/File/APIC-CAUTI-Guide.pdf. 2008.

11. <u>HICPAC. Guideline for Hand Hygiene in Healthcare</u> <u>Settings. 2002. 51:RR-16. 51</u>

Erratum2006.

 Kohut, K. "Guide to the Elimination of Mediastinitis." 2008.



- Kuhar, Henderson, et al. Updated <u>U.S. Public Health Service guidelines for</u> <u>the management of occupational exposures to HIV and recommendations</u> <u>for postexposure prophylaxis.</u> (2013); National Center for Emerging and <u>Zoonotic Infectious Diseases (U.S.). Division of Healthcare Quality</u> <u>Promotion.</u>
- 14. Lefebvre et al, Panel. <u>Guidelines for Animal-assisted Intervention in</u> <u>Health Care Settings. AMJ Infect Control 2008:36:504.</u>
- 15. MacCannell, Umscheid et al. HICPAC. <u>Guideline for the Prevention and</u> <u>Control of Norovirus Gastroenteritis Outbreaks in Healthcare Settings,</u> <u>2011</u>.
- Mangram, Horan, et al. HICPAC. <u>Guideline for Prevention of Surgical Site</u> <u>Infection, 1999. 1999</u>. Pearson, Bridges and Harper. <u>Influenza Vaccination</u> <u>of Health-Care Personnel, 2006</u>. MMWR February, 2006/55(RR02);1-16



- 17. Rutala WA, Weber DJ, the Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC). Guideline for Disinfection and <u>Sterilization in Healthcare Facilities</u>. 2008. Rutala and Weber. <u>Guideline for Disinfection and Sterilization of Prion-Contaminated</u> <u>Medical Instruments</u>. ICHE 2010;31(2):107-117.
- 18. Siegel JD, Rhinehart E, Jackson M, et al. <u>the Healthcare Infection</u> <u>Control Practices Advisory Committee (HICPAC)</u>. <u>Guidelines for</u> <u>Isolation Precautions: Preventing Transmission of Infectious Agents</u> <u>in Healthcare Settings</u>. 2007.
- 19. Tablan, Anderson et al. HICPAC. <u>Guidelines for Preventing Health-</u> <u>Care-Associated Pneumonia, 2003.</u>



#### Construction

- Joint ASHE & APIC Statement...Electronic Faucets . http://apic.org/For-Media/Announcements/Article?id=e720af4d-f4ec-44a4-abcfb57f054a3f0c.
- Sehulster et al. <u>Guidelines for Environmental Infection Control in</u> <u>Health-Care Facilities</u>. MMWR 52(RR10);1-42.2003.
- 3. ASHE Website ICRA Permits and tools: http://www.ashe.org/resources/tools/
- 4. Bartley, Olmsted, et al.*Current views of health care design and construction: Practical implications for safer, cleaner environments,* Am J Infect Control 2010;38:S112.

http://www.apic.org/Resource /TinyMceFileManager/Practice Guid ance/Bartley-Olmsted-design-construction-AJIC.pdf



## **Multidrug-resistant Organisms**

- Hernandez, Lopez et al. <u>Guidance for Control of Infections with</u> <u>Carbapenem-Resistant or Carbapenemase-Producing</u> <u>Enterobacteriaceae in Acute Care Facilities.</u> MMWR March 20, 2009 / 58(10);256-260.
- 2. Siegel, Rhinehart et al. HICPAC. <u>Management of Multidrug-</u> <u>Resistant Organisms in Healthcare Settings, 2006</u>.
- 3. <u>CDC. Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CRE) Webpage</u> (includes toolkit).
- 4. CDC. <u>Methicilin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Website</u> (includes materials & toolkit)



# Skilled Nursing/Long-Term Care

- Aureden, Burdsall, et al. APIC. <u>Guide to the Elimination of MRSA</u> <u>in Long-Term Care</u> Facility. 2009.
- 2. Smith et al. <u>APIC/SHEA Guideline: Infection prevention and control</u> <u>in the long-term care facility.</u> AM J Infect Control 2008;36:504.
- Stone, Ashraf, et al. (2012)<u>Surveillance Definitions of Infections in</u> <u>Long-Term Care Facilities: Revisiting the McGeer Criteria.</u> *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol* 2012;33(10):965-977CDC.
- 4. <u>NHSN Tracking Infections in Long Term Care Facilities Webpage</u>.



# Skilled Nursing/Long-Term Care

- Tuberculosis Control Branch. <u>California Department of</u> <u>Health Services (CDHS), California Tuberculosis</u> <u>Controllers Association (CTCA) Joint Guidelines</u> <u>Prevention And Control Of Tuberculosis In California</u> <u>Long-Term Health Care Facilities</u>. 2005.
- 6. <u>CDPH CTCA Joint Guidelines: Prevention and Control</u> <u>of Tuberculosis In California Long Term Health Care</u> <u>Facilities, 2013</u>



# Skilled Nursing/Long-Term Care

- 7. CDPH Prevention Guidelines for Long-Term Care Facilities:
  - <u>Enhanced Standard Precautions for California Long-Term Care</u> <u>Facilities</u>, 2010 (AFL 10-27)
  - <u>Recommendations for the Prevention and Control of Influenza in</u> <u>California Long-Term Care Facilities</u>, 2011
  - <u>Scabies: Prevention and Control in California Long-Term Care</u> <u>Facilities. 2008</u>
  - <u>Scabies: Management of Outbreaks in California Health Care</u> <u>Facilities</u>, 2008
  - <u>Viral Gastroenteritis Outbreaks: Recommendations for Prevention</u> and Control in California Long Term Care Facilities, 2006
  - <u>West Nile Virus Infection Prevention and Control Recommendations</u> <u>in California Long-Term Care Facilities</u>, 2009



#### **Dialysis and Intravenous Therapy**

- 1. Murphy, K. Guide to the Elimination of CRBSIs. 2009.
- O'Grady et al. <u>Guidelines for the Prevention of</u> <u>Intravascular Catheter-Related Infections</u>. MMWR 51(RR10);1-26. 2002.
- 3. APIC. Guide to the Elimination of Infections in Dialysis
- 4. CDC. <u>www.cdc.gov/nhsn/dialysis/index.html</u>



#### **Ambulatory Surgical Center**

- 1. Bennett and Kassai. *Infection Prevention Manual for Ambulatory Surgery Centers*, ICP Associates. 2011.
- Association of periOperative Registered Nurses. <u>Perioperative</u> <u>Standards and Recommended Practices.</u> 2014.
- 3. <u>Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care</u>. 2014 Accreditation Handbook for Ambulatory Health Care.
- The Joint Commission. <u>2014 Standards for Ambulatory Surgery</u> <u>Centers</u>.



# III. REGULATIONS



# Regulations

- 1. <u>http://ccr.oal.ca.gov/linkedslice/default.asp?SP=CCR-</u> <u>1000&Action=Welcome</u>
- 2. <u>California Health and Safety Code (Including Section</u> <u>1288)</u> <u>CalOSHA Bloodborne Pathogens Standard</u>
- 3. <u>CalOSHA Aerosol Transmissible Diseases Standard</u>
- 4. <u>CDPH All Facility Letters (AFLs)</u>
- 5. <u>CMS Regulations</u>



# **Journals [Organizations] Infection Prevention**

- 1. <u>American Journal of Infection Control (AJIC) [Association of</u> <u>Infection Control Professionals and Epidemiology (APIC)]</u>
- 2. <u>Canadian Journal of Infection Control (CJIC) [Community and</u> <u>Hospital Infection Control Association (CHICA - Canada)]</u>
- 3. <u>Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology</u> (ICHE) [Society of <u>Healthcare Epidemiology of America (SHEA)]</u>
- 4. <u>International Journal of Infection Control (IJIC) [International</u> Federation of Infection Control (IFIC)]
- 5. Journal of Infection Prevention [Infection Prevention Society]
- 6. Journal of Infectious Diseases (ISDA) [Infectious Disease Society of <u>America]</u>



#### **Trade Magazines**

- 1. Infection Control Today
- 2. <u>Prevention Strategist</u>



# **VI. Websites**





#### **Infection Prevention**

- 1. <u>Association of Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology,</u> <u>Inc.</u>
- 2. <u>Diseases and Organisms in Healthcare Settings</u>
- 3. Infection Control in Healthcare A-Z Index.
- <u>CDC. Hand Hygiene in Healthcare Settings.</u> (Webpage updated 9/16/13.)
- 5. Immunization Action Coalition
- 6. Society for Healthcare Epidemiology in America (SHEA)
- 7. <u>NHSN Members Page</u>



## Guidelines

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Guideline for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection, 2017. <a href="http://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamasurgery/fullarticle/2623725">http://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamasurgery/fullarticle/2623725</a>
- Antibiotic Stewardship Statement for Antibiotic Guidelines Recommendations of the HICPAC. <u>https://www.cdc.gov/hicpac/recommendations/antibiotic-</u> <u>stewardship-statement.html</u>
- Essential Elements of a Reprocessing Program for Flexible Endoscopes

   Recommendations of the HICPAC.

https://www.cdc.gov/hicpac/recommendations/flexible-endoscopereprocessing.html



#### **Consumer Safety**

- 1. APIC Patient Safety Awareness.
- 2. <u>SHEA For Patients.</u> (Webpage updated 9/16/13.)
- 3. <u>StopHospitalInfections.org</u>
- 4. <u>Safe Care Campaign</u>
- 5. Healthcare-Associated Infections Program (CDPH)



#### **Quality Improvement**

- 1. Institute for Healthcare Improvement
- 2. On the CUSP/Stop CAUTI Institute for Healthcare Improvement (IHI)
- 3. AHRQ [Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
- 4. California Association of Healthcare Quality



## **State of California**

- 1. California Infection Guidelines
- 2. <u>California Association of Healthcare Quality</u>
- 3. HAI Guidelines
- 4. <u>Healthcare-Associated Infections Program Activities, Information,</u> <u>Reports, Contacts and Resources Osteopathic Medical Board of</u> <u>California</u>



# Federal

- 1. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- 2. National Institute of Health (NIH)



# VI. Tools





#### **Policy and Procedure**

- Arias and <u>Soule. APIC/JCR Infection Prevention Workbook 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed</u>. 2010.
- 2. APIC. Infection Prevention Manual for Ambulatory Care.
- 3. APIC. Infection Prevention Manual for ASCs.
- 4. APIC. Infection Prevention Manual for Behavioral Health.
- 5. APIC. Infection Prevention Manual for Home Health Care.
- 6. APIC. Infection Prevention Manual for LTC 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.
- 7. <u>A Compendium of Strategies to Prevent Healthcare-Associated</u> <u>Infections in Acute Care Hospitals</u>.
- 8. Bennett, G. Infection Prevention Manual for Hospitals. 2010.



#### How To

 McNutty, C. Infection Prevention Competency Review Guide, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2010.



# Physician Training for Hospital Epidemiology (Required by DCPH)

- 1. UCSD Extension Class Infection Prevention.
- 2. <u>Online Fundamentals of Healthcare Epidemiology: Essentials for</u> <u>Preventing HAIs.</u>



## **Role of the Infection Preventionist**

 AJIP: Changing Role of the Infection Preventionist: A Survey of California Hospitals. 12/1/2009. <u>http://www.cumc.columbia.edu/studies/pnice/chaipi/documents/The%20Changing%20Role%20of%20the%20Infectionst.pdf</u>